# CITY OF MOBILE, ALABAMA POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS RETIREMENT PLAN

ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2017

DETERMINES THE CONTRIBUTION FOR THE 2017/18 FISCAL YEAR



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August 16, 2018

#### Introduction

This report presents the results of the October 1, 2017 actuarial valuation of the City of Mobile, Alabama Police and Firefighters Retirement Plan. The report is based on the participant data and asset information provided by the pension plan administrator and, except for a cursory review for reasonableness including a comparison to the data provided for the previous valuation, we have not attempted to verify the accuracy of this information.

The primary purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the funded status of the plan as of October 1, 2017 and to determine the minimum required contribution under Section 7, Act No. 97-689 of the Alabama State Legislature for the 2017/18 plan year. In addition, this report provides a projection of the long-term funding requirements of the plan, statistical information concerning the assets held in the trust, statistical information concerning the participant population, and a summary of any recent plan changes.

The liabilities and cost presented in this report are based on numerous assumptions concerning the cost of benefits to be provided in the future, long-term investment returns, and the future demographic experience of the current participants. Anyone referring to this report should remember that the cost developed herein is only an <u>estimate</u> of the true cost of providing post-employment pension benefits. No one can predict with certainty whether the true cost will be higher or lower than the cost presented in this report. The calculated cost is entirely dependent upon the assumptions that are described in Table IV-A. If any of the assumptions is changed, then the cost shown in this report will change accordingly. Likewise, if any of the assumptions is not completely realized, then the cost shown in this report will change in the future.

Certain assumptions play a bigger role than others in determining the cost of the post-employment pension benefits. In some cases, relatively small changes in a particular assumption can have a dramatic impact on the anticipated cost of benefits. Although a thorough analysis of the impact of such changes is beyond the scope of this report, Table I-B illustrates the impact that alternative long-term investment returns would have on the minimum required contribution rate.

### Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A shows the development of the minimum required contribution for the 2017/18 plan year. The minimum required contribution is \$21,996,968, which represents a decrease of \$1,287,072 from the prior valuation. The corresponding contribution rates as a percentage of covered payroll are 59.69% and 54.00% for the 2016/17 and 2017/18 plan years, respectively. The City is expected to be required to contribute \$17,794,483 of the minimum required contribution, with the remainder of the required contribution being covered by employee contributions, fire insurance premium taxes, and municipal court receipts. The actual required contribution from the City will depend on the level of contribution from the other sources such that the total funding requirement is met each year.



Table I-C provides a breakdown of the sources of change in the contribution rate. Significantly, the rate decreased by 5.83% of payroll due to a scheduled decrease in the amortization payments, increased by 1.62% of payroll due to investment losses, and decreased by 3.39% of payroll due to demographic experience. Although the market value of assets earned 12.33% during the 2016/17 plan year, the actuarial value of assets is based on a five-year phase-in of the net investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2013. On this basis, the actuarial value of assets only earned 5.11% during the 2016/17 plan year, whereas a 7.00% annual investment return was required to maintain a stable contribution rate.

Section 7, Act No. 97-689 of the Alabama State Legislature (the "Act") sets forth the rules concerning the minimum required contribution for the plan. Essentially, the City must contribute an amount equal to the annual normal cost of the plan plus an amortization payment towards the unfunded liability, where the amortization period varies between five and 30 years depending on the source of the change in the unfunded liability. This plan uses the projected unit credit cost method to develop an unfunded liability each year. Changes in the unfunded liability from the prior year are then amortized or "paid off" over a period of time. The period over which the unfunded liability is amortized is often referred to as the "funding period" of the plan. Under the Act, plan amendments are amortized over 30 years, changes in actuarial methods and assumptions are amortized over 10 years, and experience gains and losses are amortized over five years. Table I-I shows the various components of the unfunded liability and the respective funding period for each component.

Based on the current assets, participant data, and actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan, the present-day value of the total long-term funding requirement is \$344,378,408. As illustrated in Table I-A, current assets are sufficient to cover \$163,509,526 of this amount, the 2017/18 contribution will cover \$21,996,968 of this amount, and future employee contributions are expected to cover \$29,432,195 of this amount, leaving \$129,439,719 to be covered by future employer funding beyond the 2017/18 fiscal year. Again, demographic and investment experience that differs from that assumed will either increase or decrease the future employer funding requirement.

### Contents of the Report

Tables I-D through I-H provide a detailed breakdown of various liability amounts by type of benefit and by participant group. Tables II-A through II-F provide information concerning the assets of the trust fund. Specifically, Table II-A shows the development of the actuarial value of assets, which is based on a five-year phase-in of the net investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2013 in order to provide a more stable and predictable contribution rate for the employer. Tables III-A through III-G provide statistical information concerning the plan's participant population. In particular, Table III-G gives a 10-year projection of the cash that is expected to be required from the trust fund in order to pay benefits to the current group of participants. Finally, Tables IV-A through V-B provide a summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan's benefits and of the relevant plan provisions as of October 1, 2017, as well as a summary of the changes that have occurred since the previous valuation report was prepared.



### Assumption Change

Since the completion of the previous valuation, the mortality basis was changed from a 2015 projection of the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants to the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale AA.

### Certification

This actuarial valuation was prepared by me or under my direct supervision and I acknowledge responsibility for the results. To the best of my knowledge, the results are complete and accurate and, in my opinion, the techniques and assumptions used are reasonable and meet the requirements and intent of the Act. There is no benefit or expense to be provided by the plan and/or paid from the plan's assets for which liabilities or current costs have not been established or otherwise taken into account in the valuation. All known events or trends which may require a material change in plan costs or required contribution rates have been taken into account in the valuation.

For the firm,

Chal J Cm

Charles T. Carr Consulting Actuary Southern Actuarial Services Company, Inc.

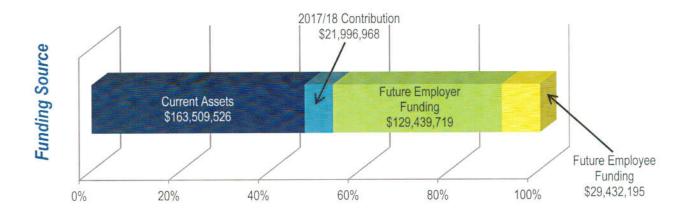
Enrolled Actuary No. 17-04927

The individual above is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



### Minimum Required Contribution

### Table I-A



### For the 2017/18 Plan Year

Projected Unit Credit Normal Cost \$6,100,955 Unfunded Liability Amortization Payment \$15,794,161 Expense Allowance \$101,852

Minimum Required Contribution \$21,996,968

Expected Payroll for the 2017/18 Plan Year ÷ \$40,740,794

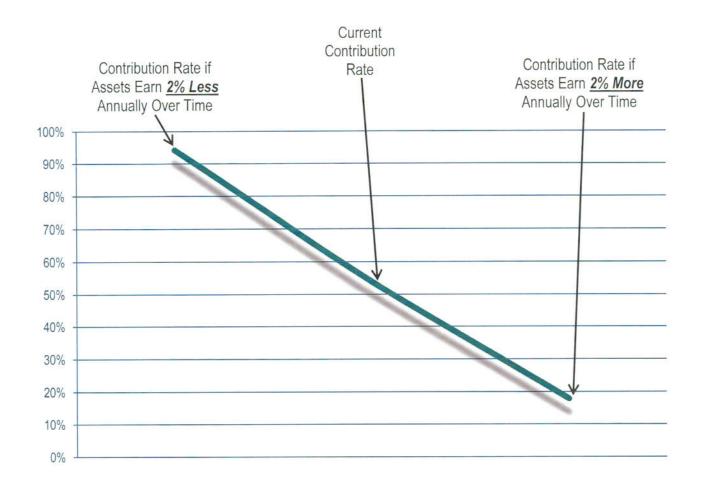
Contribution by Source (Estimated)		% of Payroll
City of Mobile	\$17,794,483	43.68%
Fire insurance premium tax	\$1,100,001	2.70%
Municipal court receipts	\$32,593	0.08%
Employees	\$3,069,891	7.54%
Minimum required contribution	\$21,996,968	54.00%

### Additional Disclosures

Present Value of Future Compensation	\$390,597,232
Present Value of Future Employer Contributions	\$129,439,719
Present Value of Future Employee Contributions	\$29,432,195



Table I-B



The line above illustrates the sensitivity of the contribution rate to changes in the long-term investment return.



## Gain and Loss Analysis

Table I-C

### Source of Change in the Contribution Rate

Previous minimum required contribution rate	59.69%
Expected increase (decrease) due to amortization schedule Increase (decrease) due to investment gains and losses Increase (decrease) due to demographic experience	-5.83% 1.62% -3.39%
Increase (decrease) due to plan amendments Increase (decrease) due to actuarial assumption changes Increase (decrease) due to actuarial method changes	0.00% 1.91% 0.00%
Current minimum required contribution rate	54.00%

Source of Change in the Unfunded Liability	
Previous unfunded liability	\$120,836,712
Increase due to interest Decrease due to amortization payments Increase (decrease) due to plan experience	\$7,235,270 (\$17,475,709) \$497,588
Increase (decrease) due to plan amendments Increase (decrease) due to actuarial assumption changes Increase (decrease) due to actuarial method changes	\$0 \$4,347,419 \$0
Current unfunded liability	\$115,441,280



## **Funding Results**

## Present Value of Future Benefits

Table I-D

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$139,665,763	\$139,665,763	\$144,942,022
Termination benefits	\$762,023	\$762,023	\$826,725
Disability benefits	\$12,386,777	\$12,386,777	\$12,785,696
Death benefits	\$2,744,670	\$2,744,670	\$2,544,090
Refund of employee contributions	\$2,348,981	\$2,348,981	\$2,354,735
Sub-total	\$157,908,214	\$157,908,214	\$163,453,268
Deferred Vested Porticipants			
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u> Retirement benefits	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits  Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
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Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$140,668,371	\$140,668,371	\$141,797,590
Disability retirements	\$9,935,122	\$9,935,122	\$10,010,594
Beneficiaries receiving	\$12,934,294	\$12,934,294	\$13,012,553
DROP participants	\$14,002,798	\$14,002,798	\$14,144,425
Sub-total	\$177,540,585	\$177,540,585	\$178,965,162
Grand Total	\$336,400,202	\$336,400,202	\$343,401,915



## **Funding Results**

### Present Value of Accrued Benefits

Table I-E

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$70,145,838	\$70,145,838	\$72,275,717
Termination benefits	\$363,095	\$363,095	\$391,931
Disability benefits	\$9,303,458	\$9,303,458	\$9,585,685
Death benefits	\$1,360,967	\$1,360,967	\$1,248,459
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,266,292	\$1,266,292	\$1,267,479
Sub-total	\$82,439,650	\$82,439,650	\$84,769,271
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$140,668,371	\$140,668,371	\$141,797,590
Disability retirements	\$9,935,122	\$9,935,122	
Beneficiaries receiving	\$12,934,294	\$12,934,294	
DROP participants	\$14,002,798	\$14,002,798	\$14,144,425
Sub-total	\$177,540,585	\$177,540,585	\$178,965,162
Grand Total	\$260,931,638	<u>\$260,931,638</u>	\$264,717,918
<u>Funded Status</u>	70.28%	70.28%	69.27%

(Note: Funded percentage is equal to the ratio of the usable portion of the market value of assets divided by the present value of accrued benefits.)



### Present Value of Vested Benefits

Table I-F

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$45,959,988	\$45,959,988	\$47,146,745
Termination benefits	\$7,299,308	\$7,299,308	\$7,722,326
Disability benefits	\$8,562,470	\$8,562,470	\$8,818,531
Death benefits	\$1,038,179	\$1,038,179	\$948,153
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,715,931	\$1,715,931	\$1,702,454
Sub-total	\$64,575,876	\$64,575,876	\$66,338,209
Deferred Vested Participants			
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u> Retirement benefits	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Termination benefits	\$951,405	\$0	\$0
	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0
Disability benefits  Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions Sub-total	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Sup-total	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$903,403
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$140,668,371	\$140,668,371	\$141,797,590
Disability retirements	\$9,935,122	\$9,935,122	\$10,010,594
Beneficiaries receiving	\$12,934,294	\$12,934,294	\$13,012,553
DROP participants	\$14,002,798	\$14,002,798	\$14,144,425
Sub-total	\$177,540,585	\$177,540,585	\$178,965,162
Grand Total	\$243,067,864	\$243,067,864	\$246,286,856



## Projected Unit Credit Accrued Liability

Table I-G

	Old Assumptions	Old Assumptions	New Assumptions
	w/o Amendment	w/ Amendment	w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$87,207,900	\$87,207,900	\$90,022,498
Termination benefits	\$431,418	\$431,418	\$465,908
Disability benefits	\$5,565,679	\$5,565,679	\$5,733,951
Death benefits	\$1,640,110	\$1,640,110	\$1,512,323
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,266,292	\$1,266,292	\$1,267,479
Sub-total	\$96,111,399	\$96,111,399	\$99,002,159
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$951,403	\$951,403	\$983,485
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deferred Beneficiaries	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$140,668,371	\$140,668,371	\$141,797,590
Disability retirements	\$9,935,122	\$9,935,122	\$10,010,594
Beneficiaries receiving	\$12,934,294	\$12,934,294	\$13,012,553
DROP participants	\$14,002,798	\$14,002,798	\$14,144,425
Sub-total	\$177,540,585	\$177,540,585	\$178,965,162
Grand Total	\$274,603,387	\$274,603,387	\$278,950,806
less Actuarial Value of Assets	(\$163,509,526)	(\$163,509,526)	(\$163,509,526)
Unfunded Accrued Liability	\$111,093,861	\$111,093,861	\$115,441,280



## **Funding Results**

## Projected Unit Credit Normal Cost

Table I-H

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
Actively Employed Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$4,961,729	\$4,961,729	\$5,151,701
Termination benefits	\$38,457	\$38,457	\$41,874
Disability benefits	\$450,541	\$450,541	\$465,095
Death benefits	\$115,391	\$115,391	\$106,657
Refund of employee contributions	\$334,972	\$334,972	\$335,628
Sub-total	\$5,901,090	\$5,901,090	\$6,100,955
Deferred Vested Participants			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due a Refund of Contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
Retired Participants			
Service retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
Grand Total	\$5,901,090	\$5,901,090	\$6,100,955



## **Funding Results**

## Unfunded Liability Bases

## Table I-I

	Original	Outstanding	Amortization	Years
Description	<u>Amount</u>	Balance	<u>Payment</u>	Rem.
	Total	\$115,441,280	\$15,794,161	
10/1/1996 Initial Unf. Liability	\$85,097,273	\$82,176,485	\$10,203,208	9
10/1/1997 Amendment	\$9,984,153	\$5,871,974	\$781,343	10
10/1/1998 Amendment	\$1,282,237	\$802,650	\$100,037	11
10/1/1999 Amendment	\$63,319	\$41,853	\$4,925	12
10/1/2000 Amendment	\$3,603,937	\$2,568,288	\$287,194	13
10/1/2005 Amendment	\$4,761,492	\$3,923,536	\$364,531	18
10/1/2008 Amendment	\$1,250,981	\$1,102,929	\$95,129	21
10/1/2008 Assumption Change	(\$4,269,730)	(\$579,098)	(\$579,098)	1
10/1/2009 Method Change	(\$5,898,660)	(\$1,541,479)	(\$796,803)	2
10/1/2009 Assumption Change	(\$1,131,538)	(\$295,701)	(\$152,851)	2
2012/13 Experience Gain	(\$1,528,391)	(\$348,375)	(\$348,375)	1
10/1/2013 Method Change	(\$19,733,813)	(\$13,392,314)	(\$2,625,842)	6
10/1/2013 Assumption Change	\$24,640,529	\$16,722,245	\$3,278,745	6
2013/14 Experience Loss	\$7,743,594	\$3,414,605	\$1,765,038	2
2014/15 Experience Gain	(\$1,355,045)	(\$867,293)	(\$308,862)	3
2015/16 Experience Loss	\$13,310,549	\$10,995,968	\$3,033,943	4
2016/17 Experience Loss	\$497,588	\$497,588	\$113,418	5
10/1/2017 Assumption Change	\$4,347,419	\$4,347,419	\$578,481	10



### Actuarial Value of Assets

### Table II-A

Net Inves	tment Gain (Loss)	Unreco	ognized Gain (Loss)
For the 2013/14 plan year	\$9,510,533	x 20%	\$1,902,107
For the 2014/15 plan year	(\$8,033,122)	x 40%	(\$3,213,249)
For the 2015/16 plan year	\$10,806,909	x 60%	\$6,484,145
For the 2016/17 plan year	\$18,361,515	x 80%	\$14,689,212
			\$19,862,215

Market Value of As	ssets as of October	1, 2017	\$184,991,659
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Minus DROP account balances (\$1,619,918)

Minus advance employer contributions \$0

Adjustment for unrecognized gain or loss as shown above, but restricted to an amount that keeps the actuarial value of assets within an 80%-120% corridor of the market value

October 1, 2017

(\$19,862,215)

Actuarial Value of Assets as of October 1, 2017 \$163,509,526

#### Historical Actuarial Value of Assets October 1, 2008 \$89,418,544 October 1, 2009 \$98,525,321 October 1, 2010 \$102,393,499 October 1, 2011 \$103,134,597 October 1, 2012 \$107,359,212 October 1, 2013 \$138,907,354 October 1, 2014 \$141,623,629 October 1, 2015 \$144,009,987 October 1, 2016 \$151,598,741

\$163,509,526

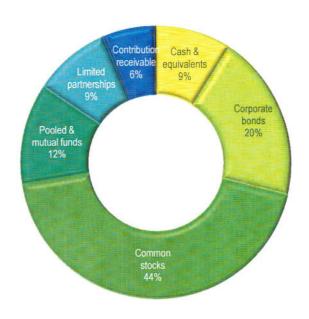


### Market Value of Assets

### Table II-B

### As of October 1, 2017

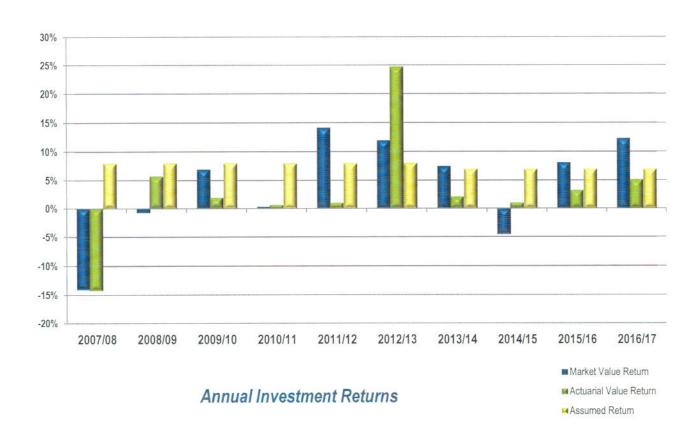
Market Value of Assets	\$184,991,659
Cash & equivalents	\$16,813,083
Corporate bonds	\$36,782,348
Common stocks	\$81,089,806
Pooled & mutual funds	\$22,274,262
Limited partnerships	\$16,847,532
Income receivable	\$786,082
Contribution receivable	\$10,819,763
Accounts payable	(\$421,217)



### Historical Market Value of Assets October 1, 2008 \$90,570,103 October 1, 2009 \$93,117,248 October 1, 2010 \$101,678,847 October 1, 2011 \$102,935,330 October 1, 2012 \$122,026,858 October 1, 2013 \$141,783,412 October 1, 2014 \$151,689,814 October 1, 2015 \$144,469,292 October 1, 2016 \$160,740,776 October 1, 2017 \$184,991,659



Investment Return Table II-C



	Market	Actuarial	
Plan	Value	Value	Assumed
Year	Return	Return	Return
2007/08	-14.02%	-14.17%	8.00%
2008/09	-0.72%	5.73%	8.00%
2009/10	6.94%	1.96%	8.00%
2010/11	0.34%	0.64%	8.00%
2011/12	14.15%	1.02%	8.00%
2012/13	11.99%	24.72%	8.00%
2013/14	7.47%	2.13%	7.00%
2014/15	-4.54%	1.02%	7.00%
2015/16	8.13%	3.27%	7.00%
2016/17	12.33%	5.11%	7.00%
10yr. Avg.	3.85%	2.77%	7.60%



Asset Reconciliation		Table II-D
	Market Value	Actuarial Value
As of October 1, 2016	\$160,740,776	\$151,598,741
Increases Due To:		
Employer Contributions	\$19,977,104	\$19,977,104
Employee Contributions Service Purchase Contributions Total Contributions	\$3,306,936 \$0 \$23,284,040	\$3,306,936 \$0 \$23,284,040
Interest and Dividends Realized Gains (Losses) Unrealized Gains (Losses) Total Investment Income	\$2,081,197 \$0 \$18,361,515 \$20,442,712	\$7,843,457
Other Income	\$85,521	004 407 407
Total Income  Decreases Due To:	\$43,812,273	\$31,127,497
Monthly Benefit Payments Refund of Employee Contributions DROP Credits Total Benefit Payments	(\$18,133,237) (\$926,040) ———————————————————————————————————	(\$18,133,237) (\$926,040) (\$107,750) (\$19,167,027)
Investment Expenses Administrative Expenses	(\$452,428) (\$49,685)	(\$49,685)
Advance Employer Contribution		\$0
Total Expenses	(\$19,561,390)	(\$19,216,712)
As of October 1, 2017	\$184,991,659	\$163,509,526



### Historical Trust Fund Detail

Table II-E

1	L	_	-	_				4
1	ı	7	C	n	ı	7	7	f

			Service		Realized	Unrealized	
Plan	Employer	Employee	Purchase	Interest /	Gains I	Gains /	Other
Year	Contribs.	Contribs.	Contribs.	Dividends	Losses	Losses	Income
2007/08	\$11,881,087	\$2,873,922	\$22,424	\$1,714,909	\$0	-\$16,203,673	\$0
2008/09	\$16,473,275	\$3,117,345	\$90,767	\$1,651,095	\$0	-\$2,106,039	\$0
2009/10	\$15,037,059	\$3,034,919	\$0	\$1,586,612	\$0	\$5,234,255	\$3,638
2010/11	\$13,852,639	\$3,043,066	\$43,288	\$1,561,407	\$0	-\$855,263	\$10,408
2011/12	\$17,508,284	\$3,006,582	\$0	\$1,513,978	\$0	\$13,754,849	\$3,919
2012/13	\$19,707,446	\$3,108,945	\$0	\$1,971,260	\$0	\$13,470,198	\$0
2013/14	\$14,950,855	\$2,945,173	\$0	\$1,557,605	\$0	\$9,510,533	\$0
2014/15	\$16,354,458	\$2,969,379	\$0	\$1,494,247	\$0	-\$8,033,122	\$23,131
2015/16	\$19,701,944	\$2,995,750	\$0	\$1,564,101	\$0	\$10,806,909	\$211
2016/17	\$19,977,104	\$3,306,936	\$0	\$2,081,197	\$0	\$18,361,515	\$85,521

_			
EXI	nar	150	2

### Other Actuarial Adjustments

LAPONIO					0 11101 711	otta arrar riaja otrii	01110
	Monthly					Advance	
Plan	Benefit	Contrib.	Admin.	Invest.	DROP	Employer	
Year	<b>Payments</b>	Refunds	Expenses	Expenses	Credits	Contribs.	
2007/08	\$15,161,307	\$530,711	\$113,689	\$365,469	\$95,008	\$0	
2008/09	\$16,057,057	\$307,772	\$104,926	\$209,543	-\$660,965	\$0	
2009/10	\$15,214,998	\$705,860	\$120,727	\$293,299	\$111,351	\$0	
2010/11	\$15,250,117	\$674,887	\$104,354	\$369,704	\$825,603	\$0	
2011/12	\$15,417,437	\$770,972	\$96,478	\$411,197	\$1,076,890	\$0	
2012/13	\$17,224,253	\$668,097	\$94,268	\$514,677	\$371,627	\$0	
2013/14	\$18,091,958	\$356,916	\$110,549	\$498,341	-\$418,299	\$0	
2014/15	\$18,745,918	\$911,730	\$4,989	\$365,978	-\$1,278,276	\$0	
2015/16	\$17,458,315	\$877,554	\$18,061	\$443,501	\$1,512,168	\$0	
2016/17	\$18,133,237	\$926,040	\$49,685	\$452,428	\$107,750	\$0	

Note: Information was not available to separate the realized and unrealized gains and losses.



### Other Reconciliations

### Table II-F

### Advance Employer Contribution

Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2016	\$0
Additional Employer Contribution Minimum Required Contribution Net Increase in Advance Employer Contribution	\$19,977,104 (\$19,977,104) \$0
Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2017	\$0
DROP Balance as of October 1, 2016	\$1,512,168
DROP Benefits Deposited DROP Benefits Paid Out DROP Investment Credits Net DROP Credit	\$1,200,378 (\$1,161,226) \$68,598 \$107,750
DROP Balance as of October 1, 2017	\$1,619,918

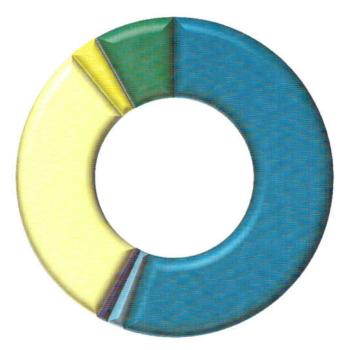


1,734

## Summary of Participant Data

### Table III-A

### As of October 1, 2017



Participant	Distribution	by Status

Actively Employed Participants	
Active Participants	956
DROP Participants	33
Inactive Participants	
Deferred Vested Participants	19
Due a Refund of Contributions	0
Deferred Beneficiaries	0
Participants Receiving a Benefit	
Service Retirements	534
Disability Retirements	50
Beneficiaries Receiving	142

**Total Participants** 

Number	of Participant	ts Included	in Prior Va	luations	
	Active	DROP	Inactive	Retired	Tot <b>al</b>
October 1, 2008	971	20	4	715	1,710
October 1, 2009	1002	12	5	714	1,733
October 1, 2010	977	28	5	702	1,712
October 1, 2011	986	39	8	699	1,732
October 1, 2012	984	54	8	695	1,741
October 1, 2013	977	47	14	703	1,741
October 1, 2014	974	36	13	718	1,741
October 1, 2015	933	25	16	727	1,701
October 1, 2016	884	34	17	714	1,649
October 1, 2017	956	33	19	726	1,734



## Data Reconciliation Table III-B

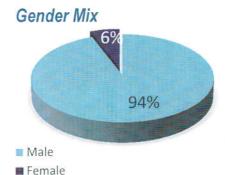
	<u>Active</u>	DROP	Deferred Vested	Due a Refund	Def. Benef.	Service Retiree	Disabled Retiree	Benef. Rec'v.	Total
October 1, 2016	884	34	17	0	0	526	47	141	1,649
Change in Status Re-employed Terminated Retired	1 (11) (16)	(11)	(1) 5 (1)	6		24	4		
Participation Ended Transferred Out Cashed Out Died	(10)	10	(1)	(6)		(16)	(1)	(9)	(7) (26)
Participation Began Newly Hired Transferred In New Beneficiary	108							10	108
Other Adjustment									
October 1, 2017	956	33	19	0	0	534	50	142	1,734



### Active Participant Data

### Table III-C

### As of October 1, 2017

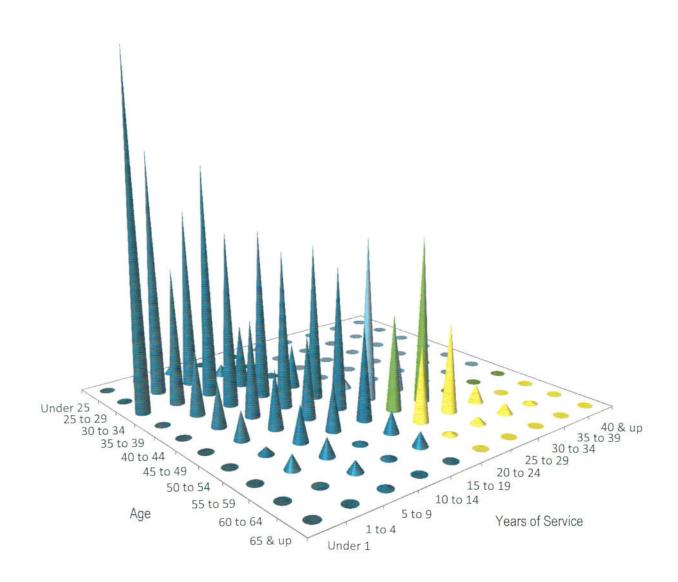


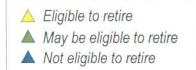
Average Age	39.8 years
Average Service	11.0 years
Total Annualized Compensation for the Prior Year	\$40,036,929
Total Expected Compensation for the Current Year	\$40,740,794
Average Increase in Compensation for the Prior Year	-2.26%
Expected Increase in Compensation for the Current Year	3.00%

### Actual vs. Expected Salary Increases

#### Active Participant Statistics From Prior Valuations Average Average Expected Actual Average Average Average Salary Salary Service Salary Increase Increase Age October 1, 2008 38.7 10.3 \$40,224 5.00% 8.17% October 1, 2009 38.5 9.9 \$39,543 4.00% 1.11% October 1, 2010 38.8 10.2 \$39,393 4.00% 1.76% October 1, 2011 38.8 10.1 \$39,151 4.00% 1.16% 10.2 4.00% 1.17% October 1, 2012 38.9 \$38,773 October 1, 2013 10.3 \$38,596 4.00% 1.52% 38.9 October 1, 2014 39.6 10.9 \$38,537 3.00% 1.47% October 1, 2015 11.1 3.00% 6.49% 40.0 \$38,821 October 1, 2016 11.5 3.00% 15.76% 40.3 \$40,612 October 1, 2017 39.8 11.0 \$41,880 3.00% -2.26%









## Active Age-Service-Salary Table

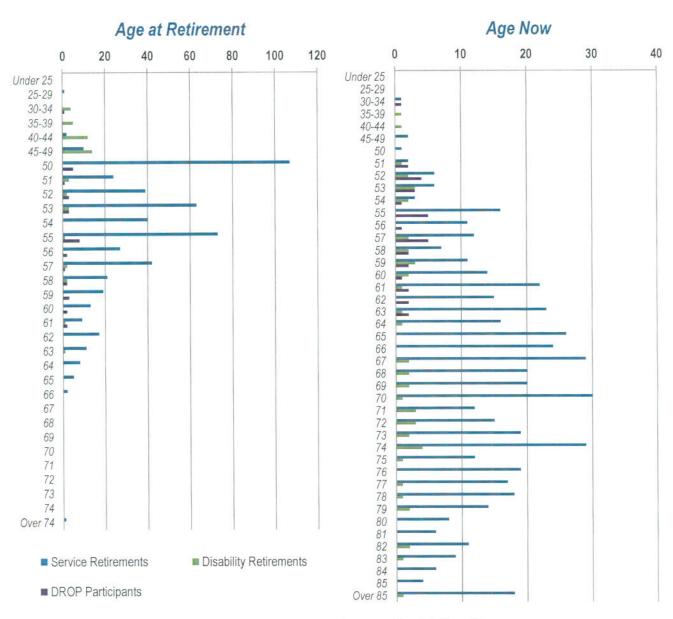
Table III-E

Attained	Completed Years of Service										
Age	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up	Total
						1.0				8574°	
Under 25	0	29	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Avg.Pay	0	35,952	49,408	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37,213
25 to 29	0	66	49	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	118
Avg.Pay	0	37,917	42,173	38,286	0	0	0	0	0	0	39,694
30 to 34	93	37	63	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	211
Avg.Pay	0	40,114	40,241	44,935	48,214	0	0	0	0	0	22,898
35 to 39	0	18	47	46	12	0	0	0	0	0	123
Avg.Pay	0	39,377	44,215	46,181	48,367	0	0	0	0	0	44,647
Avg.: ay		00,017	77,210	10,101	10,007		8				, ,,,,,,,
40 to 44	0	12	26	42	42	3	0	0	0	0	125
Avg.Pay	0	40,584	43,068	46,419	54,279	61,138	0	0	0	0	48,156
45 to 49	0	8	16	22	38	45	15	0	0	0	144
Avg.Pay	0	39,212	42,837	44,982	51,591	53,690	53,406	0	0	0	49,766
50 to 54	0	2	10	13	25	26	45	1	0	0	122
Avg.Pay	0	83,146	43,536	44,832	48,859	53,608	59,461	60,195	0	0	53,571
,		\$1000000 #U20000000 \$5				0,000,000,000					2000 W.C. 11 1 1 1 1
55 to 59	0	4	5	1	6	20	24	5	0	0	65
Avg.Pay	0	37,711	38,472	43,680	45,589	51,711	58,094	64,369	0	0	52,473
60 to 64	0	0	3	1	4	1	2	3	1	0	15
Avg.Pay	0	0	39,592	34,967	42,097	49,400	51,927	44,398	58,739	0	44,488
65 & up	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Avg.Pay	0	0	39,562	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39,562
Total	93	176	223	145	128	95	86	9	1	0	956
Avg.Pay	0	38,954	42,238	45,543	51,033	53,441	57,848	57,248	58,739	0	41,880



### Inactive Participant Data

### Table III-F



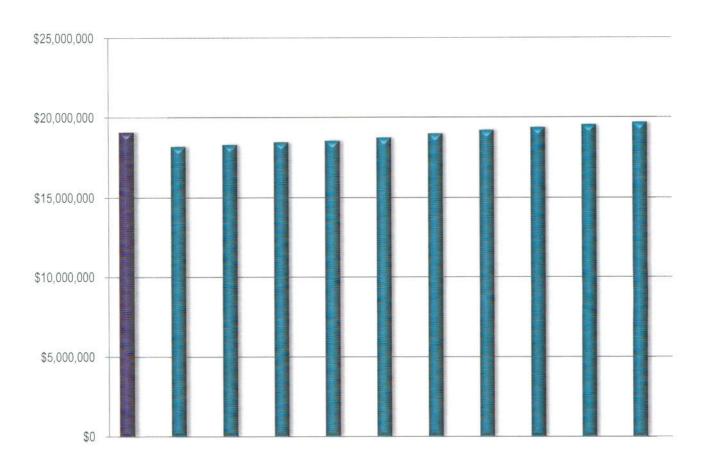
### Average Monthly Benefit

Service Retirements	\$2,148.77
Disability Retirements	\$1,618.43
Beneficiaries Receiving	\$855.80
DROP Participants	\$2,748.24
Deferred Vested Participants	\$538.90
Deferred Beneficiaries	Not applicable



## Projected Benefit Payments

## Table III-G



<u>Actual</u>	
For the period October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017	\$19,098,429
Projected	
For the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018	\$18,202,088
For the period October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2019	\$18,324,075
For the period October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020	\$18,469,885
For the period October 1, 2020 through September 30, 2021	\$18,558,863
For the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022	\$18,755,522
For the period October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023	\$19,002,360
For the period October 1, 2023 through September 30, 2024	\$19,219,736
For the period October 1, 2024 through September 30, 2025	\$19,389,201
For the period October 1, 2025 through September 30, 2026	\$19,557,694
For the period October 1, 2026 through September 30, 2027	\$19,695,863



### Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-A

NOTE: The following assumptions and methods have been selected and approved by the Board of Trustees based in part on the advice of the plan's enrolled actuary in accordance with the authority granted to the Board under State law.

### 1. Actuarial Cost Method

Projected unit credit cost method. Under this actuarial cost method, the actuarial accrued liability is equal to the accumulated benefits earned to the valuation date for all participants, but adjusted to reflect expected increases in each participant's final average compensation. The normal cost is equal to one additional year's benefit accrual for all active participants on the same basis.

#### 2. Amortization Method

The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is amortized as a level dollar amount over a period of up to 30 years, except that the initial unfunded liability as of October 1, 1996 is amortized as a level percentage of payroll using a 4.00% assumed annual increase in total covered payroll.

### Asset Method

The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets, adjusted to reflect a five-year phase-in of the net investment appreciation (both realized and unrealized) that occurs after September 30, 2013.

### 4. Interest (or Discount) Rate

7.00% per annum

### Salary Increases

Plan compensation is assumed to increase at the rate of 3.00% per annum.

#### 6. Decrements

Pre-retirement mortality: Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table, with

full generational improvements in mortality using Scale AA

• Post-retirement mortality: Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table, with

full generational improvements in mortality using Scale AA



### Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

### Table IV-A

(continued)

· Disability:

Rates of disability increase with age up to age 65; a 0.19% probability of disability is assumed at age 30, a 0.43% probability of disability is assumed at age 40, a 0.56% probability of disability is assumed at age 50, and a 0.67% probability of disability is assumed at age 65, and the probabilities for intervening ages are roughly proportional to these probabilities; 80% of future disabilities are assumed to be service-related and participants entitled to a disability benefit are assumed to receive 60% of their final salary.

Termination:

Employment termination rates decrease with age up to age 50; a 7.07% probability of termination is assumed at age 20, a 4.81% probability of termination is assumed at age 30, a 0.34% probability of termination is assumed at age 40, and a 0.00% probability of termination is assumed at age 50, and the probabilities for intervening ages are roughly proportional to these probabilities

Retirement:

25% of eligible participants assumed to retire at age 50, 20% are assumed to retire at each of ages 51 and 52, 22% are assumed to retire at age 53, 33% are assumed to retire at age 54, 35% are assumed to retire at age 55, 30% are assumed to retire at age 56, 25% are assumed to retire at age 57, 20% are assumed to retire at age 58, 15% are assumed to retire at age 59, 20% are assumed to retire at each of ages 60 and 61, and 100% are assumed to retire at age 62.

### 7. Marriage Assumption

100% of non-retired participants are assumed to be married, with husbands assumed to be three years older than wives.

### 8. Form of Payment

Future retirees have been assumed to select the single life annuity.

#### Cost-of-Living Adjustment

A 2.50% automatic cost-of-living adjustment has been assumed for those members (excluding their beneficiaries) who retired during the period October 1, 1977 to April 14, 1985.

#### 10. Expenses

Administrative expenses are assumed to be 0.25% of covered payroll. In addition, the interest rate set forth in item 4. above is assumed to be net of investment expenses and commissions.



### Changes in Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-B

Since the completion of the previous valuation, the mortality basis was changed from a 2015 projection of the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants to the RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale AA.

The following additional assumption and method changes were made during the past several years:

- (1) Effective October 1, 2013, the phase-in period for investment gains and losses that is used to determine the actuarial value of assets was "fresh-started" as of October 1, 2013.
- (2) Effective October 1, 2013, the interest (or discount) rate was reduced from 8.00% per annum to 7.00% per annum.
- (3) Effective October 1, 2013, the assumed increase in future salaries was reduced from 4.00% per annum to 3.00% per annum.
- (4) Effective October 1, 2013, the mortality basis was changed from the RP-2000 Mortality Table, projected to 2007 by Scale AA, to the RP-2000 Mortality Table, projected to 2015 by Scale AA, both as published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for purposes of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 430.
- (5) Effective October 1, 2009, the actuarial value of assets was changed from the unadjusted market value to the market value adjusted to reflect a five-year phase-in of the net gains and losses (both realized and unrealized).
- (6) Effective October 1, 2009, the administrative expense assumption was changed from a 0.50% loading of all costs and liabilities to 0.25% of covered payroll.
- (7) Effective October 1, 2008, the assumed increase in future salaries was decreased from 5.00% per annum to 4.00% per annum.



Table V-A

### Monthly Accrued Benefit

For Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990: 2.50% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service up to 30 years

#### For all other Members:

2.50% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service up to 20 years, plus

2.25% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service in excess of 20 years up to 30 years

### 2. Service Retirement Age and Benefit

#### Age

For Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990:

The later of age 50 and the attainment of 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year)

For all other Members:

The later of age 55 and the attainment of 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year)

#### Amount

Monthly Accrued Benefit

### Form of Payment

Life annuity (normal form for unmarried Members; optional for married Members);

Actuarially reduced 50% joint and contingent annuity (normal form for married Members, with the Member's spouse as Beneficiary; optional for unmarried Members);

Actuarially reduced 100% joint and contingent annuity (optional);

Actuarially reduced 50% joint and contingent annuity with "pop-up" feature<sup>1</sup> (optional); or

Actuarially reduced 100% joint and contingent annuity with "pop-up" feature<sup>1</sup> (optional)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> An annuity with a "pop-up" feature is one that increases to the amount of the unreduced accrued benefit upon the death of the contingent annuitant.



Table V-A

### 3. Disability Retirement Age and Benefit

#### Condition

The Member must become permanently physically or mentally disabled such that he is unable to perform any other job or service within his merit system classification. If his disability is non-service related, then the Member must also have earned at least 15 years of Service. In addition to disabilities incurred by the Member while performing his duties as a Uniformed Officer, the definition of service-related disability includes disabilities caused by hypertension, heart disease, respiratory disease, AIDS, hepatitis, and cancer, provided that: (a) the Member has completed at least three years of continuous Service as a Uniformed Officer and has successfully passed a physical examination upon entry into Service, (b) the AIDS, hepatitis, or cancer manifests itself no later than 10 years after the Member is no longer employed as a Uniformed Officer, and (c) the City fails to prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the hypertension, heart disease, respiratory disease, AIDS, hepatitis, or cancer was caused by some other means. The definition of non-service related disability includes any disability that is not found to be a service-related disability.

#### Amount

2.50% of final salary multiplied by Service up to 24 years (for a non-service related disability);

45% of final salary (for a service-related disability); or

60% of final salary (for a Member who has incurred a service-related *total disability* which prevents the Member from working in any gainful employment).

#### Offset

Prior to age 50 (for Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990) or age 55 (for all other Members), the Disability Benefit will be reduced so that the total of the Member's Disability Benefit plus any other earnings as defined in Section 203(f)(5) of the Social Security Act will not exceed 150% of the Member's rate of salary as of the date he became disabled.

### Form of Payment

Same as for Service Retirement



Table V-A

### 4. Withdrawal Retirement Age and Benefit

#### Age

Any age upon withdrawal from Service as a Uniformed Officer prior to eligibility for a Service Retirement Benefit.

#### Amount

For Members with at least 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year):

Monthly Accrued Benefit (payable at Service Retirement Age);

For Members with at least 15 but less than 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year):

Monthly Accrued Benefit (payable at age 65);

For all other Members, return of Member Contributions without interest.

### Form of Payment

Same as for Service Retirement (for Members with at least 15 years of Service, the last 10 years of which are without a Break in Service exceeding one year);

Lump sum payment (for all other Members)

#### Pre-Retirement Death Benefits

For Members with at least 15 years of Service (the last 10 years of which are without a Break in Service exceeding one year) who have an eligible spouse or children:

The Member's eligible spouse or children receive 50% of the Monthly Accrued Benefit that would have been payable to the Member in the form of a 50% joint and contingent annuity had the Member been eligible for a Service Retirement Benefit and retired on his date of death. The monthly Death Benefit is payable either to the Member's spouse for life or to his dependent children until each child attains age 18. In lieu of the monthly Death Benefit, the Member's eligible spouse or children will receive a return of Member Contributions without interest plus a matching amount up to \$5,000 if this amount is greater than the actuarially equivalent value of the monthly Death Benefit described above.

#### For all other Members:

The Member's Beneficiary receives a return of Member Contributions without interest plus a matching amount up to \$5,000.

### Final Average Salary

The average of the Member's salary for his final 60 months of Service (for Members who become a Uniformed Officer on or after March 28, 1990) and the average of the Member's salary for his final 36 months of Service (for all other Members); salary used for any purpose under the plan cannot exceed \$200,000 (as adjusted annually pursuant to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) §401(a)(17)(B)).



Table V-A

#### 7. Service

A Member's Service is equal to his period of service as a Uniformed Officer as determined in accordance with the Mobile County Personnel Board Rules. In addition, military service will be recognized in accordance with the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA), provided that the Member makes the required Member Contributions for such period of military service within the period of time specified by USERRA.

### 8. Restoration to Service after Retirement or Termination of Active Membership

If a Member is restored to Service as a Uniformed Officer after a Break in Service, then any benefit that he was receiving will cease and any benefit payment option previously elected will be void. If a Member who has received a distribution of his Member Contributions is restored to Service as a Uniformed Officer, the Member can repay the Member Contributions previously distributed to him plus interest computed at the rate of 10% per annum in order to "buy back" the Service earned prior to such distribution. The Member Contributions plus interest must be repaid within the same time period as that specified by USERRA for the payment of Member Contributions pursuant to military service.

If such a Member is restored to Service having incurred a Break in Service of one year or less, then, upon subsequent termination or retirement, the Member's benefit will be based on his Service and salary both before and after the Break in Service but reduced by the Actuarial Equivalent of any benefits paid to the Member prior to his restoration to Service.

If such a Member is restored to Service having incurred a Break in Service of more than one year, then, upon subsequent termination or retirement, the Member's benefit will be equal to his original benefit plus an additional benefit earned during his period of subsequent Service (if the Member has earned at least 10 consecutive years of additional Service after his Break in Service).

### 9. Membership

Membership is mandatory for all Uniformed Officers, where Uniformed Officers refers to any person employed by the City's police department or fire department who: (a) is certified as a police officer or firefighter by the State of Alabama, (b) is in training to be certified as a police officer or firefighter by the State of Alabama, (c) is in the police or fire cadet program, or (d) was a participant in the plan as of September 30, 1997.



Table V-A

#### 10. Break in Service

A Break in Service is a period of absence which would constitute a break in the Member's Service under the Mobile County Personnel Board rules, except that periods of absence due to military service pursuant to USERRA and leaves of absence pursuant to the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 will not count towards a break in service.

#### 11. Forfeiture of Benefits

If a Member is convicted of a Class A felony under the laws of the State of Alabama as in effect on October 1, 1997 or of an offense under any local, state, or federal law that would result in the conviction of a Class A felony in the State of Alabama, then any benefits that would otherwise be payable to the Member are forfeited and the Member will be treated under the plan as if he had died on the date immediately preceding his conviction.

### 12. Beneficiary

Each Member can designate a Beneficiary. If no Beneficiary designation is made, then the Member's spouse (if any) or estate will be the designated Beneficiary.

### Definition of Actuarially Equivalent

#### Interest Rate

7.00% per annum

### Mortality Table

1995 Buck Mortality Table (Male) is used for Members; 1995 Buck Mortality Table (Female) is used for Beneficiaries.

### Cost-of-Living Adjustment

For Members who retired during the period October 1, 1977 to April 14, 1985 (excluding their beneficiaries), retirement benefits are increased annually by 50% of the blanket pay raise given to active Members for that year of the same class that the retiree held on his date of retirement.

#### 15. Member Contributions

Members who have earned less than 30 years of Service are required to contribute 8% of salary per year; Member Contributions are deemed to be "picked-up" by the City pursuant to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) §414(h)(2).



Table V-A

### 16. City Contributions

The City is required to contribute an amount each plan year which, when added to the Member Contributions and Other Contributions for that plan year, is equal to the Minimum Required Contribution for that plan year. The City's contribution is determined as of each October 1 and the contribution must be made within 18 months following that October 1.

#### 17. Other Contributions

The plan receives 5% of all fines and moneys paid as a result of prosecutions for violations of ordinances and laws of the City of Mobile. In addition, the plan receives 2% of the gross fire insurance premiums collected on policies which cover property within the City limits of Mobile and its police jurisdiction.

### 18. Minimum Required Contribution

The Minimum Required Contribution is the sum of the following amounts:

- (a) the normal cost for the plan year;
- (b) the increasing 30-year amortization payment required to amortize the initial unfunded actuarial accrued liability determined as of October 1, 1996, which amortization payment is scheduled to increase at the rate of 4% per annum;
- (c) the level-dollar 30-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to plan changes;
- (d) the level-dollar 10-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to assumption and method changes; and
- (e) the level-dollar five-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to experience.

#### 19. Initial Plan Effective Date

September 2, 1964

### 20. Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP)

Members who are otherwise eligible for retirement may elect to continue their employment with the City for up to three years while their retirement benefit is accumulated on their behalf in a DROP account. The election to participate in the DROP is irrevocable and is available only once to each eligible plan Member. While participating in the DROP, Members do not accrue additional retirement benefits and do not make the 8% Member Contribution to the plan. DROP accounts earn a rate of interest that is based on the actual investment return of the fund for the prior plan year, less two percent if the return is at least equal to the assumed investment return.



### Summary of Plan Amendments

Table V-B

No significant plan amendments were adopted since the completion of the previous valuation.

The following additional plan amendments were adopted during the past 10 years and were reflected in prior valuation reports:

- (1) Effective October 1, 2008, retirees who retired prior to October 1, 1996 (other than those who retired during the period October 1, 1977 through April 14, 1985) and beneficiaries of members who retired prior to October 1, 1996 were given a 2% benefit increase.
- (2) Effective October 1, 2008, retirees who retired prior to October 1, 2008 (other than those who retired during the period October 1, 1977 through April 14, 1985) and beneficiaries of members who retired prior to October 1, 2008 were given a one-time additional lump sum payment equal to \$1.00 for each month of service accrued as of the original date of retirement.

