

CITY OF MOBILE, ALABAMA
POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS RETIREMENT PLAN

ACTUARIAL VALUATION
AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2016

DETERMINES THE CONTRIBUTION
FOR THE 2016/17 FISCAL YEAR



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February 17, 2017

Introduction

This report presents the results of the October 1, 2016 actuarial valuation of the City of Mobile, Alabama Police and Firefighters Retirement Plan. The report is based on the participant data and asset information provided by the pension plan administrator and, except for a cursory review for reasonableness including a comparison to the data provided for the previous valuation, we have not attempted to verify the accuracy of this information.

The primary purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the funded status of the plan as of October 1, 2016 and to determine the minimum required contribution under Section 7, Act No. 97-689 of the Alabama State Legislature for the 2016/17 plan year. In addition, this report provides a projection of the long-term funding requirements of the plan, statistical information concerning the assets held in the trust, statistical information concerning the participant population, and a summary of any recent plan changes.

The liabilities and cost presented in this report are based on numerous assumptions concerning the cost of benefits to be provided in the future, long-term investment returns, and the future demographic experience of the current participants. Anyone referring to this report should remember that the cost developed herein is only an *estimate* of the true cost of providing post-employment pension benefits. No one can predict with certainty whether the true cost will be higher or lower than the cost presented in this report. The calculated cost is entirely dependent upon the assumptions that are described in Table IV-A. If any of the assumptions is changed, then the cost shown in this report will change accordingly. Likewise, if any of the assumptions is not completely realized, then the cost shown in this report will change in the future.

Certain assumptions play a bigger role than others in determining the cost of the post-employment pension benefits. In some cases, relatively small changes in a particular assumption can have a dramatic impact on the anticipated cost of benefits. Although a thorough analysis of the impact of such changes is beyond the scope of this report, Table I-B illustrates the impact that alternative long-term investment returns would have on the minimum required contribution rate.

Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A shows the development of the minimum required contribution for the 2016/17 plan year. The minimum required contribution is \$23,284,040, which represents an increase of \$586,345 from the prior valuation. The corresponding contribution rates as a percentage of covered payroll are 62.27% and 59.69% for the 2015/16 and 2016/17 plan years, respectively. The City is expected to be required to contribute \$19,300,596 of the minimum required contribution, with the remainder of the required contribution being covered by employee contributions, fire insurance premium taxes, and municipal court receipts. The actual required contribution from the City will depend on the level of contribution from the other sources such that the total funding requirement is met each year.



Table I-C provides a breakdown of the sources of change in the contribution rate. Significantly, the rate decreased by 7.55% of payroll due to a scheduled decrease in the amortization payments, increased by 3.88% of payroll due to investment losses, and increased by another 1.09% of payroll due to demographic experience. Although the market value of assets earned 8.13% during the 2015/16 plan year, the actuarial value of assets is based on a five-year phase-in of the net investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2013. On this basis, the actuarial value of assets only earned 2.45% during the 2015/16 plan year, whereas a 7.00% annual investment return was required to maintain a stable contribution rate. The demographic loss occurred primarily because pay increases were much larger than assumed.

Section 7, Act No. 97-689 of the Alabama State Legislature (the “Act”) sets forth the rules concerning the minimum required contribution for the plan. Essentially, the City must contribute an amount equal to the annual normal cost of the plan plus an amortization payment towards the unfunded liability, where the amortization period varies between five and 30 years depending on the source of the change in the unfunded liability. This plan uses the projected unit credit cost method to develop an unfunded liability each year. Changes in the unfunded liability from the prior year are then amortized or “paid off” over a period of time. The period over which the unfunded liability is amortized is often referred to as the “funding period” of the plan. Under the Act, plan amendments are amortized over 30 years, changes in actuarial methods and assumptions are amortized over 10 years, and experience gains and losses are amortized over five years. Table I-I shows the various components of the unfunded liability and the respective funding period for each component.

Based on the current assets, participant data, and actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan, the present-day value of the total long-term funding requirement is \$331,789,332. As illustrated in Table I-A, current assets are sufficient to cover \$151,598,741 of this amount, the 2016/17 contribution will cover \$23,284,040 of this amount, and future employee contributions are expected to cover \$27,593,282 of this amount, leaving \$129,313,269 to be covered by future employer funding beyond the 2016/17 fiscal year. Again, demographic and investment experience that differs from that assumed will either increase or decrease the future employer funding requirement.

Contents of the Report

Tables I-D through I-H provide a detailed breakdown of various liability amounts by type of benefit and by participant group. Tables II-A through II-F provide information concerning the assets of the trust fund. Specifically, Table II-A shows the development of the actuarial value of assets, which is based on a five-year phase-in of the net investment gains and losses that occur after September 30, 2013 in order to provide a more stable and predictable contribution rate for the employer. Tables III-A through III-G provide statistical information concerning the plan’s participant population. In particular, Table III-G gives a 10-year projection of the cash that is expected to be required from the trust fund in order to pay benefits to the current group of participants. Finally, Tables IV-A through V-B provide a summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods that are used to value the plan’s benefits and of the relevant plan provisions as of October 1, 2016, as well as a summary of the changes that have occurred since the previous valuation report was prepared.



Certification

This actuarial valuation was prepared by me or under my direct supervision and I acknowledge responsibility for the results. To the best of my knowledge, the results are complete and accurate and, in my opinion, the techniques and assumptions used are reasonable and meet the requirements and intent of the Act. There is no benefit or expense to be provided by the plan and/or paid from the plan's assets for which liabilities or current costs have not been established or otherwise taken into account in the valuation. All known events or trends which may require a material change in plan costs or required contribution rates have been taken into account in the valuation.

For the firm,



Charles T. Carr
Consulting Actuary
Southern Actuarial Services Company, Inc.

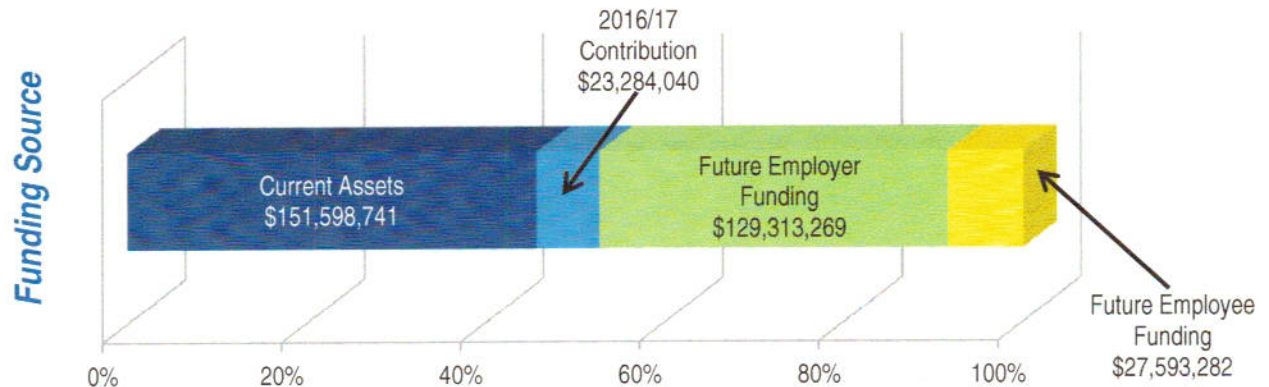
Enrolled Actuary No. 14-04927

The individual above is a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



Minimum Required Contribution

Table I-A



For the 2016/17 Plan Year

Projected Unit Credit Normal Cost	\$5,710,822
Unfunded Liability Amortization Payment	\$17,475,709
Expense Allowance	\$97,509

Minimum Required Contribution **\$23,284,040**

Expected Payroll for the 2016/17 Plan Year ÷ \$39,003,598

<u>Contribution by Source (Estimated)</u>		% of Payroll
City of Mobile	\$19,300,596	49.48%
Fire insurance premium tax	\$1,014,094	2.60%
Municipal court receipts	\$39,004	0.10%
Employees	\$2,930,346	7.51%
Minimum required contribution	\$23,284,040	59.69%

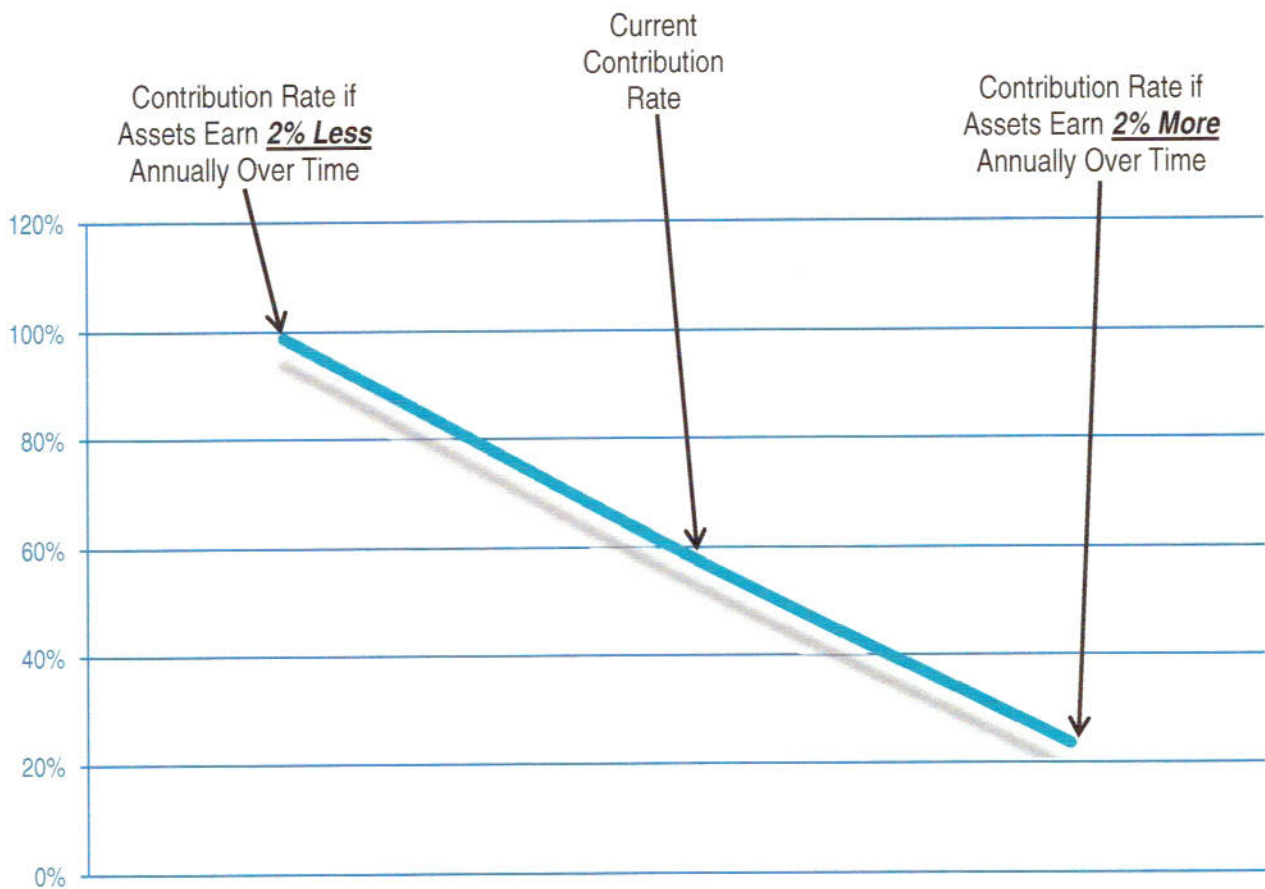
Additional Disclosures

Present Value of Future Compensation	\$367,273,047
Present Value of Future Employer Contributions	\$129,313,269
Present Value of Future Employee Contributions	\$27,593,282



Sensitivity Analysis

Table I-B



The line above illustrates the sensitivity of the contribution rate to changes in the long-term investment return.



Gain and Loss Analysis

Table I-C

Source of Change in the Contribution Rate

Previous minimum required contribution rate	62.27%
Expected increase (decrease) due to amortization schedule	-7.55%
Increase (decrease) due to investment gains and losses	3.88%
Increase (decrease) due to demographic experience	1.09%
Increase (decrease) due to plan amendments	0.00%
Increase (decrease) due to actuarial assumption changes	0.00%
Increase (decrease) due to actuarial method changes	0.00%
Current minimum required contribution rate	<u>59.69%</u>

Source of Change in the Unfunded Liability

Previous unfunded liability	\$117,879,324
Increase due to interest	\$7,034,421
Decrease due to amortization payments	(\$17,387,582)
Increase (decrease) due to plan experience	\$13,310,549
Increase (decrease) due to plan amendments	\$0
Increase (decrease) due to actuarial assumption changes	\$0
Increase (decrease) due to actuarial method changes	\$0
Current unfunded liability	<u>\$120,836,712</u>



Present Value of Future Benefits

Table I-D

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
<u>Actively Employed Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$138,997,913	\$138,997,913	\$138,997,913
Termination benefits	\$752,712	\$752,712	\$752,712
Disability benefits	\$11,953,277	\$11,953,277	\$11,953,277
Death benefits	\$2,681,935	\$2,681,935	\$2,681,935
Refund of employee contributions	\$2,230,002	\$2,230,002	\$2,230,002
Sub-total	\$156,615,839	\$156,615,839	\$156,615,839
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
<u>Due a Refund of Contributions</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Retired Participants</u>			
Service retirements	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772
Disability retirements	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778
Beneficiaries receiving	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751
DROP participants	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386
Sub-total	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687
<u>Grand Total</u>	<u>\$330,871,149</u>	<u>\$330,871,149</u>	<u>\$330,871,149</u>



Present Value of Accrued Benefits

Table I-E

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
<u>Actively Employed Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$72,140,615	\$72,140,615	\$72,140,615
Termination benefits	\$350,894	\$350,894	\$350,894
Disability benefits	\$9,354,565	\$9,354,565	\$9,354,565
Death benefits	\$1,369,699	\$1,369,699	\$1,369,699
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,276,017	\$1,276,017	\$1,276,017
Sub-total	\$84,491,790	\$84,491,790	\$84,491,790
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
<u>Due a Refund of Contributions</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Retired Participants</u>			
Service retirements	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772
Disability retirements	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778
Beneficiaries receiving	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751
DROP participants	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386
Sub-total	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687
<u>Grand Total</u>	<u>\$258,747,100</u>	<u>\$258,747,100</u>	<u>\$258,747,100</u>
<u>Funded Status</u>	61.54%	61.54%	61.54%



Present Value of Vested Benefits

Table I-F

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
<u>Actively Employed Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$46,334,630	\$46,334,630	\$46,334,630
Termination benefits	\$8,170,162	\$8,170,162	\$8,170,162
Disability benefits	\$8,632,683	\$8,632,683	\$8,632,683
Death benefits	\$1,058,837	\$1,058,837	\$1,058,837
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,694,400	\$1,694,400	\$1,694,400
Sub-total	\$65,890,712	\$65,890,712	\$65,890,712
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
<u>Due a Refund of Contributions</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Retired Participants</u>			
Service retirements	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772
Disability retirements	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778
Beneficiaries receiving	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751
DROP participants	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386
Sub-total	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687
<u>Grand Total</u>	<u>\$240,146,022</u>	<u>\$240,146,022</u>	<u>\$240,146,022</u>



Projected Unit Credit Accrued Liability

Table I-G

	Old Assumptions w/o Amendment	Old Assumptions w/ Amendment	New Assumptions w/ Amendment
<u>Actively Employed Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$89,256,354	\$89,256,354	\$89,256,354
Termination benefits	\$416,621	\$416,621	\$416,621
Disability benefits	\$5,583,146	\$5,583,146	\$5,583,146
Death benefits	\$1,648,005	\$1,648,005	\$1,648,005
Refund of employee contributions	\$1,276,017	\$1,276,017	\$1,276,017
Sub-total	\$98,180,143	\$98,180,143	\$98,180,143
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623	\$1,118,623
<u>Due a Refund of Contributions</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Retired Participants</u>			
Service retirements	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772	\$135,865,772
Disability retirements	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778	\$8,999,778
Beneficiaries receiving	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751	\$11,928,751
DROP participants	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386	\$16,342,386
Sub-total	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687	\$173,136,687
<u>Grand Total</u>	<u>\$272,435,453</u>	<u>\$272,435,453</u>	<u>\$272,435,453</u>
less Actuarial Value of Assets	(\$151,598,741)	(\$151,598,741)	(\$151,598,741)
<u>Unfunded Accrued Liability</u>	<u>\$120,836,712</u>	<u>\$120,836,712</u>	<u>\$120,836,712</u>



Projected Unit Credit Normal Cost

Table I-H

	Old Assumptions <u>w/o Amendment</u>	Old Assumptions <u>w/ Amendment</u>	New Assumptions <u>w/ Amendment</u>
<u>Actively Employed Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$4,829,620	\$4,829,620	\$4,829,620
Termination benefits	\$38,027	\$38,027	\$38,027
Disability benefits	\$433,440	\$433,440	\$433,440
Death benefits	\$111,645	\$111,645	\$111,645
Refund of employee contributions	\$298,090	\$298,090	\$298,090
Sub-total	\$5,710,822	\$5,710,822	\$5,710,822
<u>Deferred Vested Participants</u>			
Retirement benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Termination benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Death benefits	\$0	\$0	\$0
Refund of employee contributions	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Due a Refund of Contributions</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Deferred Beneficiaries</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Retired Participants</u>			
Service retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Disability retirements	\$0	\$0	\$0
Beneficiaries receiving	\$0	\$0	\$0
DROP participants	\$0	\$0	\$0
Sub-total	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Grand Total</u>	<u>\$5,710,822</u>	<u>\$5,710,822</u>	<u>\$5,710,822</u>



Unfunded Liability Bases

Table I-I

<u>Description</u>	<u>Original Amount</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance</u>	<u>Amortization Payment</u>	<u>Years Rem.</u>
	Total	\$120,836,712	\$17,475,709	
10/1/1996 Initial Unf. Liability	\$85,097,273	\$86,611,230	\$9,810,777	10
10/1/1997 Amendment	\$9,984,153	\$6,269,169	\$781,343	11
10/1/1998 Amendment	\$1,282,237	\$850,177	\$100,037	12
10/1/1999 Amendment	\$63,319	\$44,040	\$4,925	13
10/1/2000 Amendment	\$3,603,937	\$2,687,463	\$287,194	14
10/1/2005 Amendment	\$4,761,492	\$4,031,387	\$364,531	19
10/1/2007 Assumption Change	\$10,332,144	\$1,407,162	\$1,407,162	1
10/1/2008 Amendment	\$1,250,981	\$1,125,904	\$95,129	22
10/1/2008 Assumption Change	(\$4,269,730)	(\$1,120,311)	(\$579,098)	2
10/1/2009 Method Change	(\$5,898,660)	(\$2,237,438)	(\$796,803)	3
10/1/2009 Assumption Change	(\$1,131,538)	(\$429,207)	(\$152,851)	3
2011/12 Experience Loss	\$5,936,288	\$1,358,715	\$1,358,715	1
2012/13 Experience Gain	(\$1,528,391)	(\$673,958)	(\$348,374)	2
10/1/2013 Method Change	(\$19,733,813)	(\$15,142,023)	(\$2,625,842)	7
10/1/2013 Assumption Change	\$24,640,529	\$18,907,011	\$3,278,745	7
2013/14 Experience Loss	\$7,743,594	\$4,956,258	\$1,765,038	3
2014/15 Experience Gain	(\$1,355,045)	(\$1,119,416)	(\$308,862)	4
2015/16 Experience Loss	\$13,310,549	\$13,310,549	\$3,033,943	5



Actuarial Value of Assets

Table II-A

	<u>Net Investment Gain (Loss)</u>		<u>Unrecognized Gain (Loss)</u>
For the 2012/13 plan year	N/A	x 20%	N/A
For the 2013/14 plan year	\$9,510,533	x 40%	\$3,804,213
For the 2014/15 plan year	(\$8,033,122)	x 60%	(\$4,819,873)
For the 2015/16 plan year	\$10,806,909	x 80%	\$8,645,527
			<u>\$7,629,867</u>

Market Value of Assets as of October 1, 2016 \$160,740,776

Minus DROP account balances (\$1,512,168)
 Minus advance employer contributions \$0

Adjustment for unrecognized gain or loss as shown above,
 but restricted to an amount that keeps the actuarial value
 of assets within an 80%-120% corridor of the market value (\$7,629,867)

Actuarial Value of Assets as of October 1, 2016 \$151,598,741

<u>Historical Actuarial Value of Assets</u>	
October 1, 2007	\$105,396,066
October 1, 2008	\$89,418,544
October 1, 2009	\$98,525,321
October 1, 2010	\$102,393,499
October 1, 2011	\$103,134,597
October 1, 2012	\$107,359,212
October 1, 2013	\$138,907,354
October 1, 2014	\$141,623,629
October 1, 2015	\$144,009,987
October 1, 2016	\$151,598,741

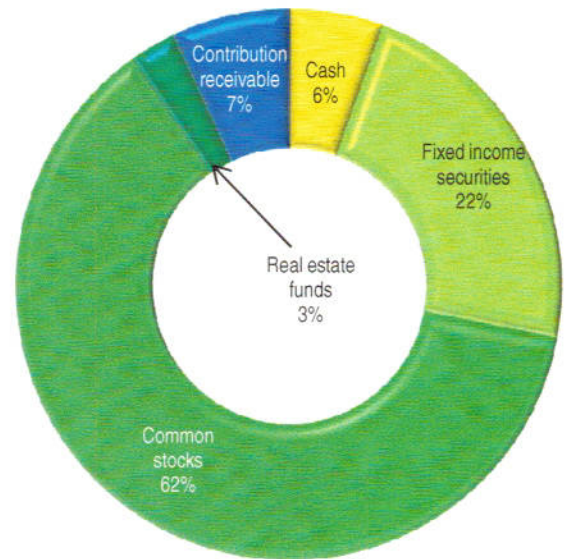


Market Value of Assets

Table II-B

As of October 1, 2016

Market Value of Assets	<u>\$160,740,776</u>
Cash	\$8,881,459
Fixed income securities	\$36,248,059
Common stocks	\$100,436,531
Real estate funds	\$4,303,625
Income receivable	\$274,003
Contribution receivable	\$10,805,638
Accounts payable	(\$208,539)

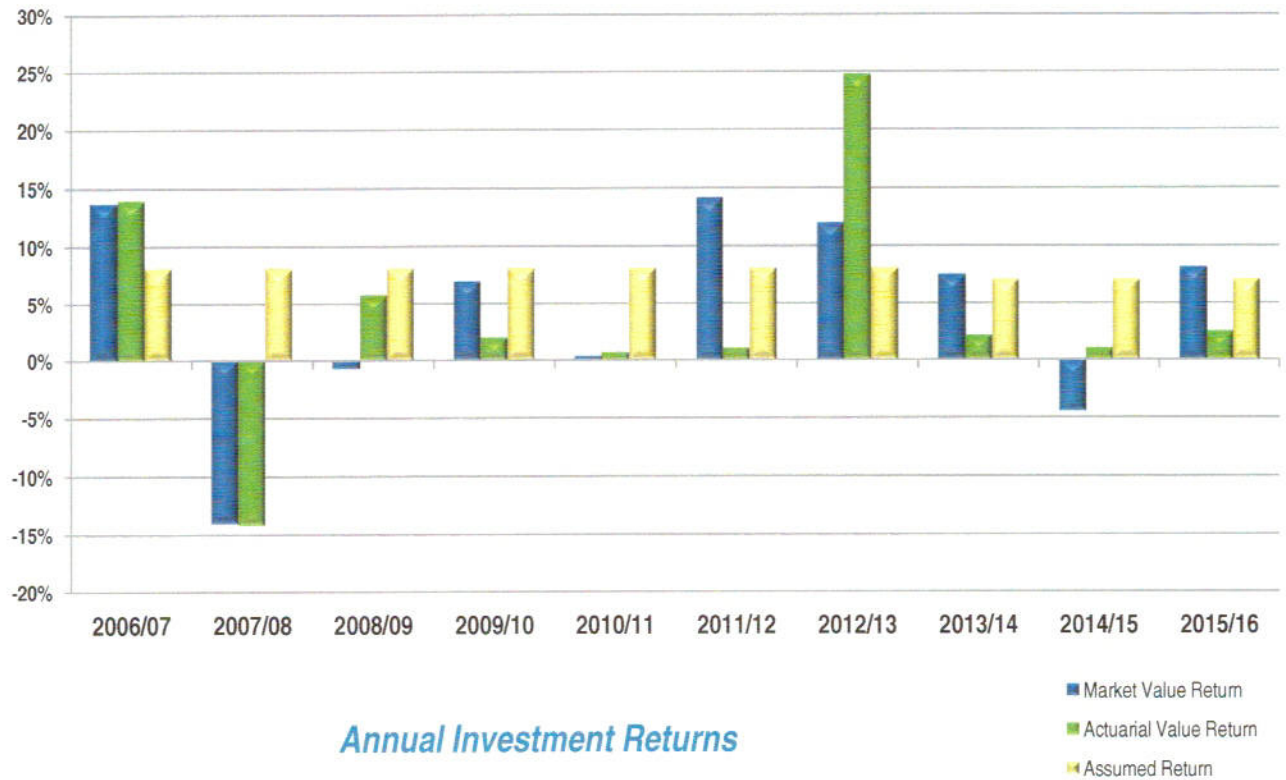
**Historical Market Value of Assets**

October 1, 2007	\$106,452,610
October 1, 2008	\$90,570,103
October 1, 2009	\$93,117,248
October 1, 2010	\$101,678,847
October 1, 2011	\$102,935,330
October 1, 2012	\$122,026,858
October 1, 2013	\$141,783,412
October 1, 2014	\$151,689,814
October 1, 2015	\$144,469,292
October 1, 2016	\$160,740,776



Investment Return

Table II-C

*Annual Investment Returns*

Plan Year	Market Value Return	Actuarial Value Return	Assumed Return
2006/07	13.70%	13.94%	8.00%
2007/08	-14.02%	-14.17%	8.00%
2008/09	-0.72%	5.73%	8.00%
2009/10	6.94%	1.96%	8.00%
2010/11	0.34%	0.64%	8.00%
2011/12	14.15%	1.02%	8.00%
2012/13	11.99%	24.72%	8.00%
2013/14	7.47%	2.13%	7.00%
2014/15	-4.54%	1.02%	7.00%
2015/16	8.13%	2.45%	7.00%
10yr. Avg.	3.98%	3.52%	7.70%



Asset Reconciliation

Table II-D

	<u>Market Value</u>	<u>Actuarial Value</u>
As of October 1, 2015	\$144,469,292	\$144,009,987
<i>Increases Due To:</i>		
Employer Contributions	\$19,701,944	\$19,701,944
Employee Contributions	\$2,995,750	\$2,995,750
Service Purchase Contributions	\$0	\$0
Total Contributions	<u>\$22,697,694</u>	<u>\$22,697,694</u>
Interest and Dividends	\$1,564,101	
Realized Gains (Losses)	\$0	
Unrealized Gains (Losses)	<u>\$10,806,909</u>	
Total Investment Income	<u>\$12,371,010</u>	\$3,577,675
Other Income	\$211	
Total Income	<u>\$35,068,915</u>	<u>\$26,275,369</u>
<i>Decreases Due To:</i>		
Monthly Benefit Payments	(\$17,458,315)	(\$17,458,315)
Refund of Employee Contributions	(\$877,554)	(\$877,554)
DROP Credits		(\$332,685)
Total Benefit Payments	<u>(\$18,335,869)</u>	<u>(\$18,668,554)</u>
Investment Expenses	(\$443,501)	
Administrative Expenses	(\$18,061)	(\$18,061)
Advance Employer Contribution		\$0
Total Expenses	<u>(\$18,797,431)</u>	<u>(\$18,686,615)</u>
As of October 1, 2016	<u>\$160,740,776</u>	<u>\$151,598,741</u>



Historical Trust Fund Detail

Table II-E

Income

Plan	Employer	Employee	Service		Realized	Unrealized	
<u>Year</u>	<u>Contribs.</u>	<u>Contribs.</u>	<u>Purchase</u>	<u>Interest /</u>	<u>Gains /</u>	<u>Gains /</u>	<u>Other</u>
			<u>Contribs.</u>	<u>Dividends</u>	<u>Losses</u>	<u>Losses</u>	<u>Income</u>
2006/07	\$13,528,733	\$2,579,329	\$0	\$1,895,571	\$0	\$11,205,488	\$0
2007/08	\$11,881,087	\$2,873,922	\$22,424	\$1,714,909	\$0	-\$16,203,673	\$0
2008/09	\$16,473,275	\$3,117,345	\$90,767	\$1,651,095	\$0	-\$2,106,039	\$0
2009/10	\$15,037,059	\$3,034,919	\$0	\$1,586,612	\$0	\$5,234,255	\$3,638
2010/11	\$13,852,639	\$3,043,066	\$43,288	\$1,561,407	\$0	-\$855,263	\$10,408
2011/12	\$17,508,284	\$3,006,582	\$0	\$1,513,978	\$0	\$13,754,849	\$3,919
2012/13	\$19,707,446	\$3,108,945	\$0	\$1,971,260	\$0	\$13,470,198	\$0
2013/14	\$14,950,855	\$2,945,173	\$0	\$1,557,605	\$0	\$9,510,533	\$0
2014/15	\$16,354,458	\$2,969,379	\$0	\$1,494,247	\$0	-\$8,033,122	\$23,131
2015/16	\$19,701,944	\$2,995,750	\$0	\$1,564,101	\$0	\$10,806,909	\$211

Expenses

Plan	Monthly				<u>Other Actuarial Adjustments</u>	
<u>Year</u>	<u>Benefit</u>	<u>Contrib.</u>	<u>Admin.</u>	<u>Invest.</u>	<u>DROP</u>	<u>Advance</u>
	<u>Payments</u>	<u>Refunds</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Credits</u>	<u>Employer</u>
2006/07	\$16,291,075	\$723,959	\$113,359	\$210,194	-\$1,120,264	\$0
2007/08	\$15,161,307	\$530,711	\$113,689	\$365,469	\$95,008	\$0
2008/09	\$16,057,057	\$307,772	\$104,926	\$209,543	-\$660,965	\$0
2009/10	\$15,214,998	\$705,860	\$120,727	\$293,299	\$111,351	\$0
2010/11	\$15,250,117	\$674,887	\$104,354	\$369,704	\$825,603	\$0
2011/12	\$15,417,437	\$770,972	\$96,478	\$411,197	\$1,076,890	\$0
2012/13	\$17,224,253	\$668,097	\$94,268	\$514,677	\$371,627	\$0
2013/14	\$18,091,958	\$356,916	\$110,549	\$498,341	-\$418,299	\$0
2014/15	\$18,745,918	\$911,730	\$4,989	\$365,978	-\$1,278,276	\$0
2015/16	\$17,458,315	\$877,554	\$18,061	\$443,501	\$332,685	\$0

Note: Information was not available to separate the realized and unrealized gains and losses.



Other Reconciliations

Table II-F

Advance Employer Contribution

Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2015	\$0
Additional Employer Contribution	\$19,701,944
Minimum Required Contribution	(\$19,701,944)
Net Increase in Advance Employer Contribution	\$0
Advance Employer Contribution as of October 1, 2016	\$0

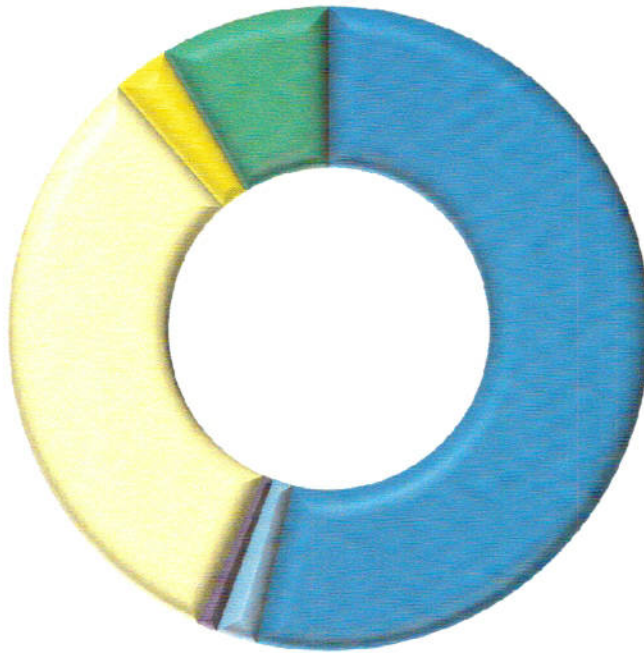
DROP Account Reconciliation

DROP Balance as of October 1, 2015	\$1,179,483
DROP Benefits Deposited	\$1,095,586
DROP Benefits Paid Out	(\$703,754)
DROP Investment Credits	(\$59,147)
Net DROP Credit	\$332,685
DROP Balance as of October 1, 2016	\$1,512,168



Summary of Participant Data

Table III-A

As of October 1, 2016**Participant Distribution by Status**Actively Employed Participants

Active Participants	884
DROP Participants	34

Inactive Participants

Deferred Vested Participants	17
Due a Refund of Contributions	0
Deferred Beneficiaries	0

Participants Receiving a Benefit

Service Retirements	526
Disability Retirements	47
Beneficiaries Receiving	141

Total Participants 1,649Number of Participants Included in Prior Valuations

	<i>Active</i>	<i>DROP</i>	<i>Inactive</i>	<i>Retired</i>	<i>Total</i>
October 1, 2007	923	25	6	719	1,673
October 1, 2008	971	20	4	715	1,710
October 1, 2009	1002	12	5	714	1,733
October 1, 2010	977	28	5	702	1,712
October 1, 2011	986	39	8	699	1,732
October 1, 2012	984	54	8	695	1,741
October 1, 2013	977	47	14	703	1,741
October 1, 2014	974	36	13	718	1,741
October 1, 2015	933	25	16	727	1,701
October 1, 2016	884	34	17	714	1,649



Data Reconciliation

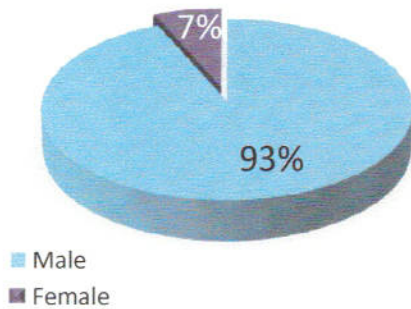
Table III-B

	<u>Active</u>	<u>DROP</u>	<u>Deferred Vested</u>	<u>Due a Refund</u>	<u>Def. Benef.</u>	<u>Service Retiree</u>	<u>Disabled Retiree</u>	<u>Benef. Rec'v.</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>October 1, 2015</u>	933	25	16	0	0	542	43	142	1,701
<u>Change in Status</u>									
Re-employed									
Terminated	(68)		6	62					
Retired	(12)	(8)				14	6		
<u>Participation Ended</u>									
Transferred Out	(17)	17							
Cashed Out			(5)	(62)					(67)
Died						(30)	(2)	(8)	(40)
<u>Participation Began</u>									
Newly Hired	48								48
Transferred In									
New Beneficiary								7	7
<u>Other Adjustment</u>									
<u>October 1, 2016</u>	884	34	17	0	0	526	47	141	1,649



Active Participant Data

Table III-C

As of October 1, 2016**Gender Mix**

Average Age	40.3 years
Average Service	11.5 years
Total Annualized Compensation for the Prior Year	\$35,901,076
Total Expected Compensation for the Current Year	\$39,003,598
Average Increase in Compensation for the Prior Year	15.76%
Expected Increase in Compensation for the Current Year	3.00%

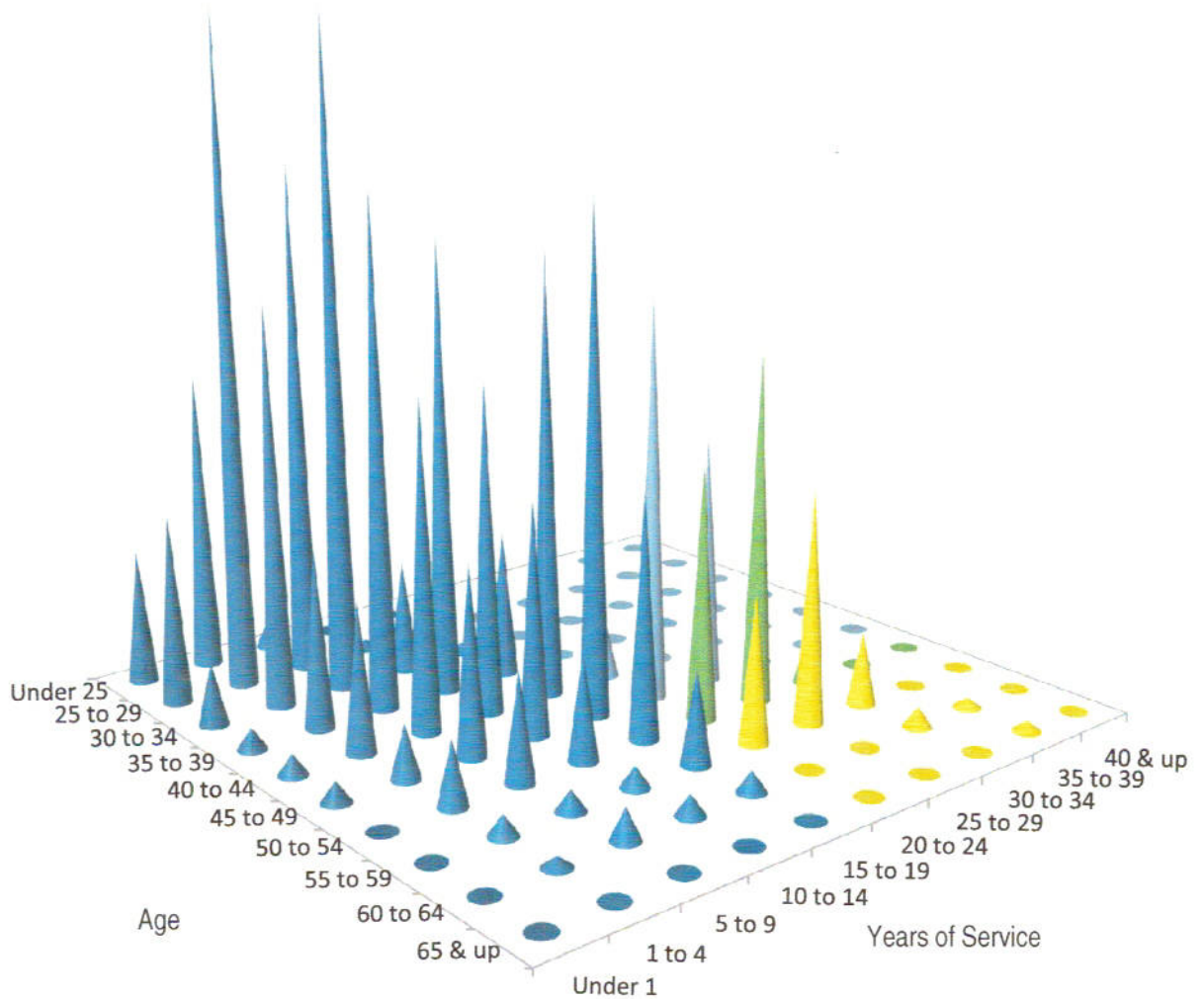
Actual vs. Expected Salary Increases**Active Participant Statistics From Prior Valuations**

	Average Age	Average Service	Average Salary	Average Expected Salary Increase	Average Actual Salary Increase
October 1, 2007	38.7	10.4	\$38,194	5.00%	9.37%
October 1, 2008	38.7	10.3	\$40,224	5.00%	8.17%
October 1, 2009	38.5	9.9	\$39,543	4.00%	1.11%
October 1, 2010	38.8	10.2	\$39,393	4.00%	1.76%
October 1, 2011	38.8	10.1	\$39,151	4.00%	1.16%
October 1, 2012	38.9	10.2	\$38,773	4.00%	1.17%
October 1, 2013	38.9	10.3	\$38,596	4.00%	1.52%
October 1, 2014	39.6	10.9	\$38,537	3.00%	1.47%
October 1, 2015	40.0	11.1	\$38,821	3.00%	6.49%
October 1, 2016	40.3	11.5	\$40,612	3.00%	15.76%



Active Age-Service Distribution

Table III-D



Active Age-Service-Salary Table

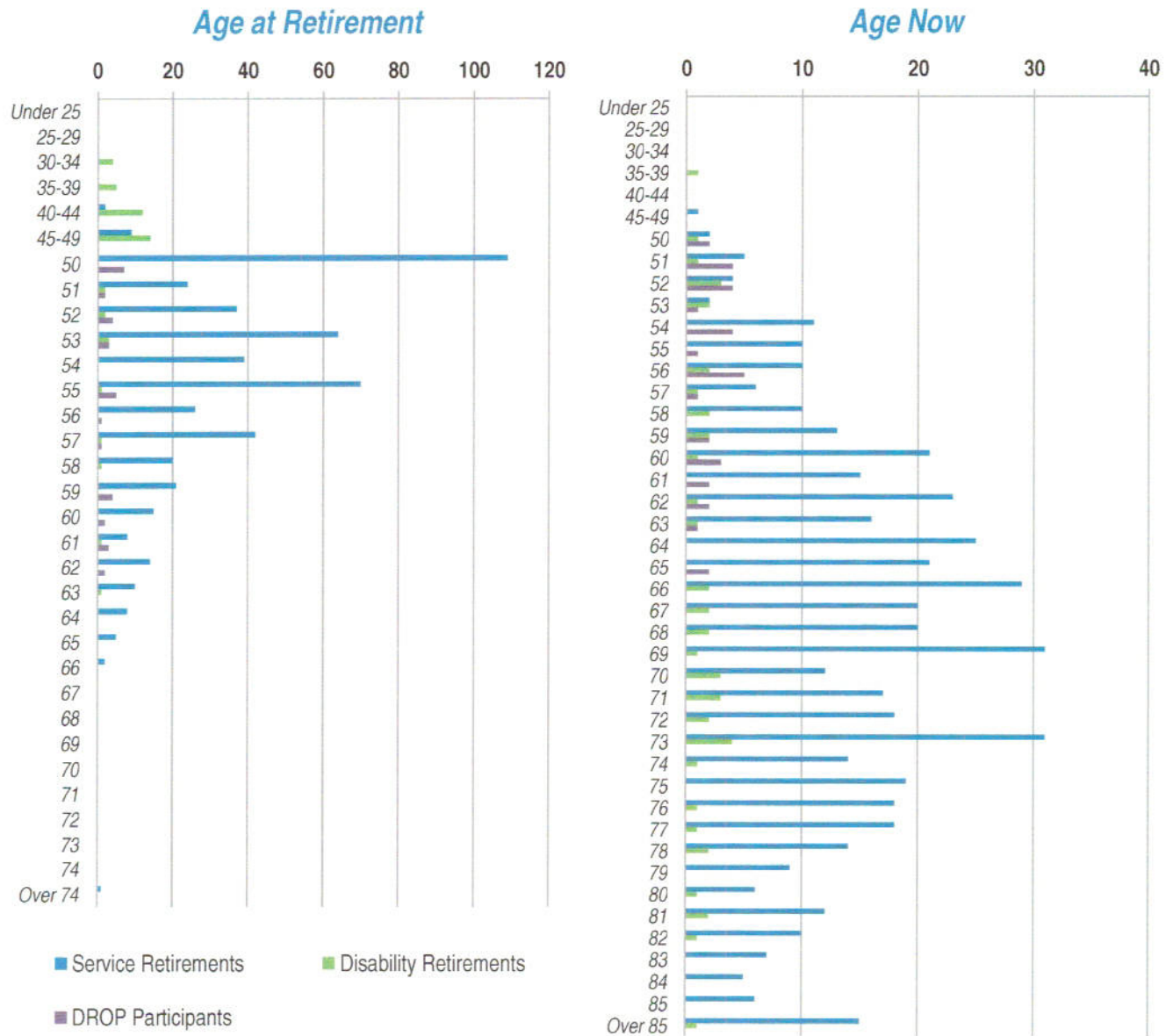
Table III-E

Attained Age	Completed Years of Service										Total
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up	
Under 25	13	29	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45
Avg. Pay	30,561	34,676	30,907	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,236
25 to 29	18	63	49	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	131
Avg. Pay	31,767	33,908	36,867	33,282	0	0	0	0	0	0	34,716
30 to 34	6	38	63	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	119
Avg. Pay	31,678	35,238	36,083	39,856	37,656	0	0	0	0	0	35,953
35 to 39	2	17	48	43	14	0	0	0	0	0	124
Avg. Pay	31,293	36,219	40,382	40,997	45,119	0	0	0	0	0	40,413
40 to 44	2	14	31	31	42	6	0	0	0	0	126
Avg. Pay	31,678	36,211	37,427	40,551	47,290	45,713	0	0	0	0	41,652
45 to 49	2	5	18	22	49	38	24	0	0	0	158
Avg. Pay	35,852	33,901	37,742	40,739	45,643	46,327	49,208	0	0	0	44,271
50 to 54	0	6	10	10	23	24	33	5	0	0	111
Avg. Pay	0	49,394	34,710	40,683	41,217	46,754	54,457	56,088	0	0	46,828
55 to 59	0	2	2	2	9	14	22	7	0	0	58
Avg. Pay	0	33,293	33,374	35,885	41,037	42,168	51,397	53,848	0	0	46,077
60 to 64	0	1	3	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	11
Avg. Pay	0	34,114	32,497	36,838	35,841	0	0	26,559	53,206	0	34,844
65 & up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Avg. Pay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71,558	0	71,558
Total	43	175	227	122	140	82	79	14	2	0	884
Avg. Pay	31,554	35,258	37,276	40,494	44,864	45,697	52,010	50,750	62,382	0	40,612



Inactive Participant Data

Table III-F

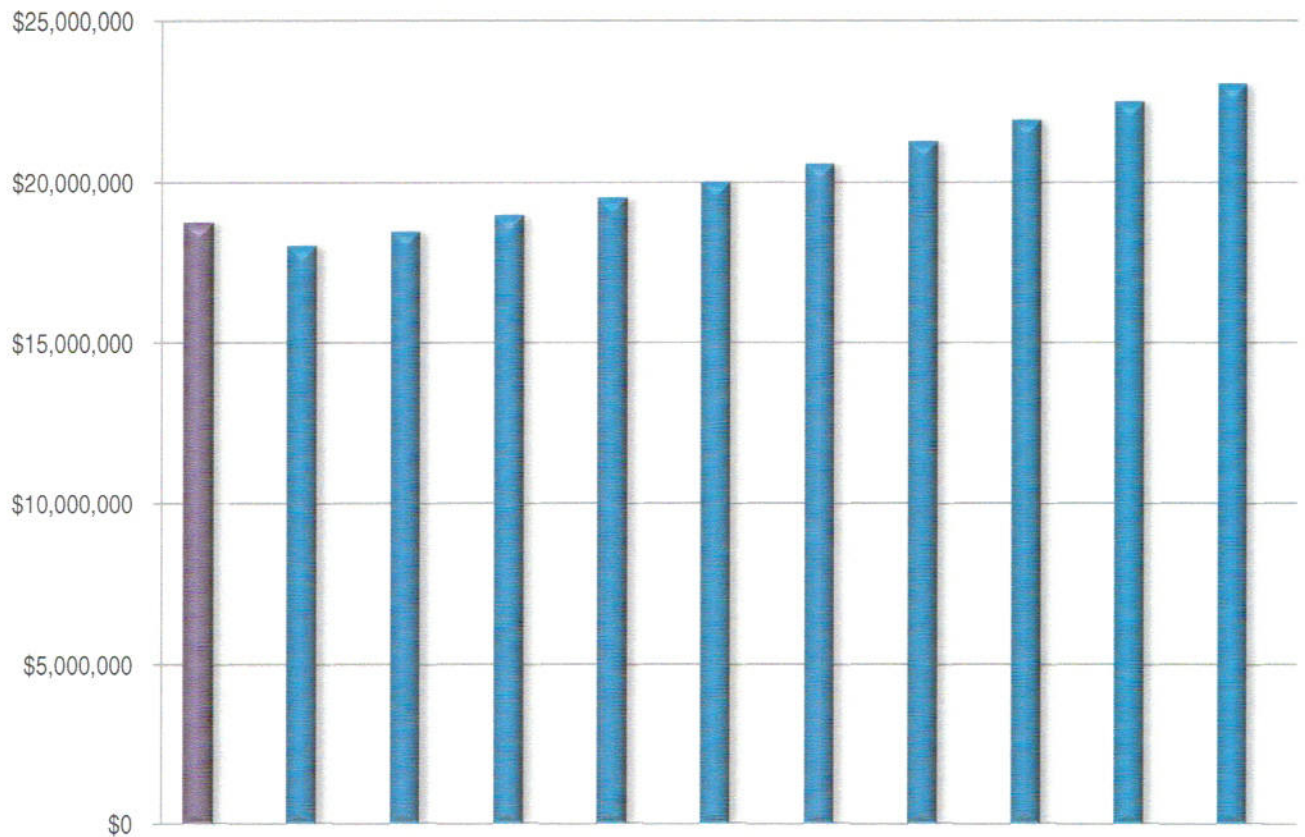
Average Monthly Benefit

Service Retirements	\$2,107.08
Disability Retirements	\$1,575.99
Beneficiaries Receiving	\$792.61
DROP Participants	\$3,139.52
Deferred Vested Participants	\$683.78
Deferred Beneficiaries	Not applicable



Projected Benefit Payments

Table III-G

Actual

For the period October 1, 2015 through September 30, 2016

\$18,727,701

Projected

For the period October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017

\$17,999,366

For the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018

\$18,453,184

For the period October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2019

\$18,949,627

For the period October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020

\$19,504,543

For the period October 1, 2020 through September 30, 2021

\$20,012,814

For the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022

\$20,565,601

For the period October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023

\$21,272,498

For the period October 1, 2023 through September 30, 2024

\$21,926,065

For the period October 1, 2024 through September 30, 2025

\$22,495,903

For the period October 1, 2025 through September 30, 2026

\$23,033,553



Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-A

NOTE: The following assumptions and methods have been selected and approved by the Board of Trustees based in part on the advice of the plan's enrolled actuary in accordance with the authority granted to the Board under State law.

1. Actuarial Cost Method

Projected unit credit cost method. Under this actuarial cost method, the actuarial accrued liability is equal to the accumulated benefits earned to the valuation date for all participants, but adjusted to reflect expected increases in each participant's final average compensation. The normal cost is equal to one additional year's benefit accrual for all active participants on the same basis.

2. Amortization Method

The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is amortized as a level dollar amount over a period of up to 30 years, except that the initial unfunded liability as of October 1, 1996 is amortized as a level percentage of payroll using a 4.00% assumed annual increase in total covered payroll.

3. Asset Method

The actuarial value of assets is equal to the market value of assets, adjusted to reflect a five-year phase-in of the net investment appreciation (both realized and unrealized) that occurs after September 30, 2013.

4. Interest (or Discount) Rate

7.00% per annum

5. Salary Increases

Plan compensation is assumed to increase at the rate of 3.00% per annum.

6. Decrements

- Pre-retirement mortality: Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants, projected to 2015 by Scale AA, as published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for purposes of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 430; future generational improvements in mortality have not been reflected.
- Post-retirement mortality: Sex-distinct rates set forth in the RP-2000 Mortality Table for annuitants, projected to 2015 by Scale AA, as published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for purposes of Internal Revenue Code (IRC) section 430; future generational improvements in mortality have not been reflected.



Summary of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-A

(continued)

- **Disability:** Rates of disability increase with age up to age 65; a 0.19% probability of disability is assumed at age 30, a 0.43% probability of disability is assumed at age 40, a 0.56% probability of disability is assumed at age 50, and a 0.67% probability of disability is assumed at age 65, and the probabilities for intervening ages are roughly proportional to these probabilities; 80% of future disabilities are assumed to be service-related and participants entitled to a disability benefit are assumed to receive 60% of their final salary.
- **Termination:** Employment termination rates decrease with age up to age 50; a 7.07% probability of termination is assumed at age 20, a 4.81% probability of termination is assumed at age 30, a 0.34% probability of termination is assumed at age 40, and a 0.00% probability of termination is assumed at age 50, and the probabilities for intervening ages are roughly proportional to these probabilities
- **Retirement:** 25% of eligible participants assumed to retire at age 50, 20% are assumed to retire at each of ages 51 and 52, 22% are assumed to retire at age 53, 33% are assumed to retire at age 54, 35% are assumed to retire at age 55, 30% are assumed to retire at age 56, 25% are assumed to retire at age 57, 20% are assumed to retire at age 58, 15% are assumed to retire at age 59, 20% are assumed to retire at each of ages 60 and 61, and 100% are assumed to retire at age 62.

7. Marriage Assumption

100% of non-retired participants are assumed to be married, with husbands assumed to be three years older than wives.

8. Form of Payment

Future retirees have been assumed to select the single life annuity.

9. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

A 2.50% automatic cost-of-living adjustment has been assumed for those members (excluding their beneficiaries) who retired during the period October 1, 1977 to April 14, 1985.

10. Expenses

Administrative expenses are assumed to be 0.25% of covered payroll. In addition, the interest rate set forth in item 4. above is assumed to be net of investment expenses and commissions.



Changes in Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Table IV-B

No assumptions or methods have been changed since the previous valuation was completed.



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

1. Monthly Accrued Benefit

For Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990:

2.50% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service up to 30 years

For all other Members:

2.50% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service up to 20 years, plus

2.25% of Final Average Salary multiplied by Service in excess of 20 years up to 30 years

2. Service Retirement Age and Benefit

• Age

For Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990:

The later of age 50 and the attainment of 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year)

For all other Members:

The later of age 55 and the attainment of 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year)

• Amount

Monthly Accrued Benefit

• Form of Payment

Life annuity (normal form for unmarried Members; optional for married Members);

Actuarially reduced 50% joint and contingent annuity (normal form for married Members, with the Member's spouse as Beneficiary; optional for unmarried Members);

Actuarially reduced 100% joint and contingent annuity (optional);

Actuarially reduced 50% joint and contingent annuity with "pop-up" feature¹ (optional); or

Actuarially reduced 100% joint and contingent annuity with "pop-up" feature¹ (optional)

¹ An annuity with a "pop-up" feature is one that increases to the amount of the unreduced accrued benefit upon the death of the contingent annuitant.



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

3. Disability Retirement Age and Benefit

- **Condition**

The Member must become permanently physically or mentally disabled such that he is unable to perform any other job or service within his merit system classification. If his disability is non-service related, then the Member must also have earned at least 15 years of Service. In addition to disabilities incurred by the Member while performing his duties as a Uniformed Officer, the definition of *service-related disability* includes disabilities caused by hypertension, heart disease, respiratory disease, AIDS, hepatitis, and cancer, provided that: (a) the Member has completed at least three years of continuous Service as a Uniformed Officer and has successfully passed a physical examination upon entry into Service, (b) the AIDS, hepatitis, or cancer manifests itself no later than 10 years after the Member is no longer employed as a Uniformed Officer, and (c) the City fails to prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the hypertension, heart disease, respiratory disease, AIDS, hepatitis, or cancer was caused by some other means. The definition of *non-service related disability* includes any disability that is not found to be a *service-related disability*.

- **Amount**

2.50% of final salary multiplied by Service up to 24 years (for a non-service related disability);
45% of final salary (for a service-related disability); or
60% of final salary (for a Member who has incurred a service-related *total disability* which prevents the Member from working in any gainful employment).

- **Offset**

Prior to age 50 (for Members who became a Uniformed Officer prior to March 28, 1990) or age 55 (for all other Members), the Disability Benefit will be reduced so that the total of the Member's Disability Benefit plus any other earnings as defined in Section 203(f)(5) of the Social Security Act will not exceed 150% of the Member's rate of salary as of the date he became disabled.

- **Form of Payment**

Same as for Service Retirement



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

4. Withdrawal Retirement Age and Benefit

- **Age**

Any age upon withdrawal from Service as a Uniformed Officer prior to eligibility for a Service Retirement Benefit.

- **Amount**

For Members with at least 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year):

Monthly Accrued Benefit (payable at Service Retirement Age);

For Members with at least 15 but less than 20 years of Service (the last 10 years of which must be without a Break in Service exceeding one year):

Monthly Accrued Benefit (payable at age 65);

For all other Members, return of Member Contributions without interest.

- **Form of Payment**

Same as for Service Retirement (for Members with at least 15 years of Service, the last 10 years of which are without a Break in Service exceeding one year);

Lump sum payment (for all other Members)

5. Pre-Retirement Death Benefits

For Members with at least 15 years of Service (the last 10 years of which are without a Break in Service exceeding one year) who have an eligible spouse or children:

The Member's eligible spouse or children receive 50% of the Monthly Accrued Benefit that would have been payable to the Member in the form of a 50% joint and contingent annuity had the Member been eligible for a Service Retirement Benefit and retired on his date of death. The monthly Death Benefit is payable either to the Member's spouse for life or to his dependent children until each child attains age 18. In lieu of the monthly Death Benefit, the Member's eligible spouse or children will receive a return of Member Contributions without interest plus a matching amount up to \$5,000 if this amount is greater than the actuarially equivalent value of the monthly Death Benefit described above.

For all other Members:

The Member's Beneficiary receives a return of Member Contributions without interest plus a matching amount up to \$5,000.

6. Final Average Salary

The average of the Member's salary for his final 60 months of Service (for Members who become a Uniformed Officer on or after March 28, 1990) and the average of the Member's salary for his final 36 months of Service (for all other Members); salary used for any purpose under the plan cannot exceed \$200,000 (as adjusted annually pursuant to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) §401(a)(17)(B)).



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

7. Service

A Member's Service is equal to his period of service as a Uniformed Officer as determined in accordance with the Mobile County Personnel Board Rules. In addition, military service will be recognized in accordance with the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA), provided that the Member makes the required Member Contributions for such period of military service within the period of time specified by USERRA.

8. Restoration to Service after Retirement or Termination of Active Membership

If a Member is restored to Service as a Uniformed Officer after a Break in Service, then any benefit that he was receiving will cease and any benefit payment option previously elected will be void. If a Member who has received a distribution of his Member Contributions is restored to Service as a Uniformed Officer, the Member can repay the Member Contributions previously distributed to him plus interest computed at the rate of 10% per annum in order to "buy back" the Service earned prior to such distribution. The Member Contributions plus interest must be repaid within the same time period as that specified by USERRA for the payment of Member Contributions pursuant to military service.

If such a Member is restored to Service having incurred a Break in Service of one year or less, then, upon subsequent termination or retirement, the Member's benefit will be based on his Service and salary both before and after the Break in Service but reduced by the Actuarial Equivalent of any benefits paid to the Member prior to his restoration to Service.

If such a Member is restored to Service having incurred a Break in Service of more than one year, then, upon subsequent termination or retirement, the Member's benefit will be equal to his original benefit plus an additional benefit earned during his period of subsequent Service (if the Member has earned at least 10 consecutive years of additional Service after his Break in Service).

9. Membership

Membership is mandatory for all Uniformed Officers, where Uniformed Officers refers to any person employed by the City's police department or fire department who: (a) is certified as a police officer or firefighter by the State of Alabama, (b) is in training to be certified as a police officer or firefighter by the State of Alabama, (c) is in the police or fire cadet program, or (d) was a participant in the plan as of September 30, 1997.



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

10. Break in Service

A Break in Service is a period of absence which would constitute a break in the Member's Service under the Mobile County Personnel Board rules, except that periods of absence due to military service pursuant to USERRA and leaves of absence pursuant to the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 will not count towards a break in service.

11. Forfeiture of Benefits

If a Member is convicted of a Class A felony under the laws of the State of Alabama as in effect on October 1, 1997 or of an offense under any local, state, or federal law that would result in the conviction of a Class A felony in the State of Alabama, then any benefits that would otherwise be payable to the Member are forfeited and the Member will be treated under the plan as if he had died on the date immediately preceding his conviction.

12. Beneficiary

Each Member can designate a Beneficiary. If no Beneficiary designation is made, then the Member's spouse (if any) or estate will be the designated Beneficiary.

13. Definition of Actuarially Equivalent

- **Interest Rate**
7.00% per annum
- **Mortality Table**
1995 Buck Mortality Table (Male) is used for Members;
1995 Buck Mortality Table (Female) is used for Beneficiaries.

14. Cost-of-Living Adjustment

For Members who retired during the period October 1, 1977 to April 14, 1985 (excluding their beneficiaries), retirement benefits are increased annually by 50% of the blanket pay raise given to active Members for that year of the same class that the retiree held on his date of retirement.

15. Member Contributions

Members who have earned less than 30 years of Service are required to contribute 8% of salary per year; Member Contributions are deemed to be "picked-up" by the City pursuant to Internal Revenue Code (IRC) §414(h)(2).



Summary of Plan Provisions

Table V-A

16. City Contributions

The City is required to contribute an amount each plan year which, when added to the Member Contributions and Other Contributions for that plan year, is equal to the Minimum Required Contribution for that plan year. The City's contribution is determined as of each October 1 and the contribution must be made within 18 months following that October 1.

17. Other Contributions

The plan receives 5% of all fines and moneys paid as a result of prosecutions for violations of ordinances and laws of the City of Mobile. In addition, the plan receives 2% of the gross fire insurance premiums collected on policies which cover property within the City limits of Mobile and its police jurisdiction.

18. Minimum Required Contribution

The Minimum Required Contribution is the sum of the following amounts:

- (a) the normal cost for the plan year;
- (b) the increasing 30-year amortization payment required to amortize the initial unfunded actuarial accrued liability determined as of October 1, 1996, which amortization payment is scheduled to increase at the rate of 4% per annum;
- (c) the level-dollar 30-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to plan changes;
- (d) the level-dollar 10-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to assumption and method changes; and
- (e) the level-dollar five-year amortization payment required to amortize changes in the unfunded actuarial accrued liability due to experience.

19. Initial Plan Effective Date

September 2, 1964

20. Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP)

Members who are otherwise eligible for retirement may elect to continue their employment with the City for up to three years while their retirement benefit is accumulated on their behalf in a DROP account. The election to participate in the DROP is irrevocable and is available only once to each eligible plan Member. While participating in the DROP, Members do not accrue additional retirement benefits and do not make the 8% Member Contribution to the plan. DROP accounts earn a rate of interest that is based on the actual investment return of the fund for the prior plan year, less two percent if the return is at least equal to the assumed investment return.



Summary of Plan Amendments

Table V-B

No significant plan amendments were adopted since the completion of the previous valuation.

